Greatek Electronics Inc. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and Independent Auditors' Review Report

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders Greatek Electronics Inc.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Greatek Electronics Inc. and its subsidiaries (the "Corporation") as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six months then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies (collectively referred to as the consolidated financial statements). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the following paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As stated in Note 12 to the consolidated financial statements, we did not review the financial statements of some immaterial subsidiaries, which included in the consolidated financial statements, as of and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, which represented total assets of 0.46% \$127,315 thousand and 0.50% \$132,776 thousand of the consolidated assets; and total liabilities of 1.03% \$57,003 thousand and 1.07% \$50,668 thousand of the consolidated liabilities. These statements also reflected these subsidiaries' comprehensive income of 0.09% \$588 thousand, (0.43)% \$(2,459) thousand, (0.41)% \$(5,069) thousand and (0.28)% \$(5,056) thousand of the consolidated comprehensive income for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. These investment amounts, as well as related information disclosed in Note 30 to the consolidated financial statements, were based on unreviewed financial statements of the investees for the same reporting periods as those of the Corporation and subsidiaries.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, except for the consolidated financial statements of subsidiaries and investees as well as related information disclosed referred to in preceding paragraph, were based on unreviewed financial statements of the investees for the same reporting periods as those of the Corporation and subsidiaries, if those consolidated financial statements had been reviewed and any adjustments were determined to be necessary, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Corporation as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, its consolidated financial performance for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Cheng-Chih Lin and Su-Li Fang.

Deloitte & Touche Taipei, Taiwan Republic of China

August 1, 2025

Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. The English version have not reviewed by Deloitte & Touche. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	June 30, 20 (Reviewed		December 31, (Audited		June 30, 20 (Reviewed			June 30, 20 (Reviewed		December 31, (Audited		June 30, 20 (Reviewe	
ASSETS	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
CURRENT ASSETS							CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	\$ 6,547,176	24	\$ 6,615,015	25	\$ 6,221,706	24	Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss						
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current	,						- current (Note 7)	\$ -	_	\$ 995	_	\$ 1,095	-
(Note 7)	12,211		-		-	-	Contract liabilities - current (Note 21)	175,799	1	141,328	-	128,510	1
Financial assets at amortized cost - current (Note 9)	-	-	-		50,000	-	Notes payable	3,632	-	2,993	-	3,165	-
Contract assets - current (Notes 21 and 27)	880,896	3	869,395	3	768,514	3	Accounts payable	925,786	3	738,837	3	731,670	3
Notes receivable (Notes 10 and 21)	61,083	-	35,648	-	39,338	-	Payables to equipment suppliers	398,177	2	288,963	1	178,309	1
Accounts receivable (Notes 10 and 21)	3,058,552	11	2,796,539	11	2,996,292	11	Dividend payable (Note 20)	1,706,538	6	-	-	1,422,115	5
Receivables from related parties (Notes 21 and 27)	385,113	1	345,236	1	315,596	1	Accrued compensation to employees and remuneration to						
Inventories (Note 11)	701,901	3	802,138	3	839,085	3	directors (Note 22)	514,421	2	409,871	2	521,108	2
Prepaid expenses and other current assets (Notes 16 and 27)	151,006	1	135,652	<u>1</u>	127,149	<u>1</u>	Current income tax liabilities	362,181	1	431,630	2	376,781	1
							Lease liabilities - current (Note 14)	12,426	-	12,177	-	8,520	-
Total current assets	11,797,938	43	11,599,623	44	11,357,680	43	Accrued expenses and other current liabilities (Notes 4, 17						
							and 27)	1,085,803	4	1,275,480	5	985,949	4
NON-CURRENT ASSETS							Guarantee deposits - current (Note 18)	68,655		75,406		74,635	<u> </u>
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive													
income - non-current (Note 8)	2,716,025	10	1,586,000	6	2,218,400	8	Total current liabilities	5,253,418	19	3,377,680	13	4,431,857	<u>17</u>
Financial assets at amortized cost - noncurrent (Note 9)	500,002	2	300,001	1	300,001	1							
Property, plant and equipment (Notes 13 and 27)	12,186,491	44	12,334,172	48	12,526,119	47	NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Right-of-use assets (Note 14)	32,392	-	38,415	-	32,720	-	Deferred income tax liabilities	9,986	-	13,608	-	9,013	-
Intangible assets (Note 15)	90,118	-	77,871	-	83,179	-	Lease liabilities - noncurrent (Note 14)	22,067	-	28,365	-	26,313	-
Deferred income tax assets (Note 23)	350	-	5,613	-	219	-	Guarantee deposits - noncurrent (Note 18)	243,742	1	267,705	-	264,970	1
Net defined benefit assets - noncurrent (Notes 4 and 19)	5,628	-	3,287	-		-	Net defined benefit liability - noncurrent (Notes 4 and 19)					1,264	1
Other noncurrent assets (Notes 16 and 28)	126,319	1	125,868	1	125,493	1							
							Total non-current liabilities	275,795	1	309,678	1	301,560	1
Total non-current assets	15,657,325	_57	14,471,227	_56	15,286,131	<u>57</u>							
							Total liabilities	5,529,213	_20	3,687,358	<u>14</u>	4,733,417	<u>18</u>
							EQUITY (Notes 20)						
							EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO SHAREHOLDERS OF THE						
							PARENT						
							Capital stock						
							Common stock	5,688,459	21	5,688,459	22	5,688,459	21
							Capital surplus	2,666	-	2,666	-	2,539	-
							Retained earnings						
							Legal reserve	4,747,272	17	4,497,145	17	4,497,145	17
							Special reserve						
							Unappropriated earnings	10,960,308	40	11,849,927	46	10,593,964	40
							Other equity	525,362	2	343,116	1	1,125,856	4
							Total equity attributable to shareholders of the Parent	21,924,067	80	22,381,313	86	21,907,963	82
							NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS	1,983		2,179		2,431	
							Total equity	21,926,050	80	22,383,492	86	21,910,394	82

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

\$ 27,455,263

<u>\$ 26,070,850</u>

<u>100</u> <u>\$ 26,643,811</u> <u>100</u>

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated August 1, 2025)

TOTAL

TOTAL

<u>\$ 27,455,263</u>

\$ 26,070,850

\$ 26,643,811

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30				For the Six Months Ended June 30					
	2025		2024		2025		2024			
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%		
NET SALES (Notes 21 and 27)	\$ 4,321,062	100	\$ 3,985,796	100	\$ 8,217,500	100	\$ 7,465,517	100		
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 11, 19, 22 and 27)	3,376,126	78	2,990,344	75	6,463,482	79	5,777,964	<u>78</u>		
GROSS PROFIT	944,936	22	995,452	<u>25</u>	1,754,018	21	1,687,553	22		
OPERATING EXPENSES (Notes 19, 22 and 27) Selling and marketing expenses	14,192	_	15,684	_	28.963		29,097			
General and administrative	60,609	2	68,147	2	137,416	2	142,900	2		
Research and development	72,212	2	73,880	2	146,269	2	139,881	2		
Total operating expenses	147,013	4	<u> 157,711</u>	4	312,648	4	311,878	4		
OPERATING INCOME	797,923	18	837,741	21	1,441,370	17	1,375,675	18		
NONOPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES (Note 22)										
Interest income	31,419	1	25,374	1	63,417	1	46,302	1		
Other income	9,764	-	8,856	-	30,531	-	33,791	-		
Other gains and losses	(216,440)	<u>(5</u>)	35,083	1	(185,047)	(2)	113,995	2		
Total nonoperating income and expenses	(175,257)	(4)	69,313	2	(91,099)	(1)	194,088	3		
expenses	(175,257)	(+)	09,313		(91,099)	(1)	194,000			
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX	622,666	14	907,054	23	1,350,271	16	1,569,763	21		
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Notes 4 and 23)	148,296	3	185,193	5	283,421	3	324,659	4		
NET INCOME	474,370	11	721,861	18	1,066,850	13	1,245,104	17		
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Unrealized (loss) gain on investments in equity instruments designated as at fair value through other comprehensive income										
(Note 20)	214,014	5	(147,500)	(4)	182,246	2	554,600	7		
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	<u>\$ 688,384</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>\$ 574,361</u>	14	<u>\$ 1,249,096</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>\$ 1,799,704</u>	24		
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO Shareholders of the Parent Non-controlling interests	\$ 474,386 (16)	11	\$ 721,963 (102)	18	\$ 1,067,046 (196)	13	\$ 1,245,312 (208)	17		
	<u>\$ 474,370</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>\$ 721,861</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>\$ 1,066,850</u>	<u>13</u>	\$ 1,245,104 (C	17 ontinued)		

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30				For the Six Months Ended June 30				
	2025		2024		2025		2024		
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO Shareholders of the Parent Non-controlling interests	\$ 688,400 (16)	16 	\$ 574,463 (102)	14	\$ 1,249,292 (196)	15	\$ 1,799,912 (208)	24	
	<u>\$ 688,384</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>\$ 574,361</u>	14	<u>\$ 1,249,096</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>\$ 1,799,704</u>	24	
EARNINGS PER SHARE (Note 24)									
Basic	\$ 0.83		\$ 1.27		<u>\$ 1.88</u>		<u>\$ 2.19</u>		
Diluted	<u>\$ 0.83</u>		<u>\$ 1.26</u>		<u>\$ 1.86</u>		<u>\$ 2.17</u>		

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated August 1, 2025)

(Concluded)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

(Reviewed, Not Audited)

					Equity 1	Attril	butable to Sha	reholde	ers of the Cor	porati	ion							
		al Issu anding						Retai	ned Earnings			G on I i Ins F Thr	her Equity Inrealized ain (Loss) Investments In Equity truments at Iair Value Tough Other					
	Share (Thousands)		Amount	Capit	al Surplus	Le	egal Reserve	Spe	cial Reserve		appropriated Earnings		nprehensive Income		Total	controlling nterest	Sh	nareholders' Equity
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2024	568,846	\$	5,688,459	\$	2,539	\$	4,297,180	\$	157,984	\$	10,812,748	\$	571,256	\$	21,530,166	\$ 2,639	\$	21,532,805
APPROPRIATION OF 2023 EARNINGS Legal reserve Special reserve Cash dividends to shareholders - NT\$2.5 per share	- - -		- - -		- - -		199,965 - -		(157,984)		(199,965) 157,984 (1,422,115)		- - -		- (1,422,115)	- - -		- (1,422,115)
Capital surplus - donations from shareholders	-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-	-		-
Net income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2024	-		-		-		-		-		1,245,312		-		1,245,312	(208)		1,245,104
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2024, net of income tax			<u>-</u>				<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>		554,600		554,600	 		554,600
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2024	_		<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>	_	1,245,312		554,600		1,799,912	 (208)	_	1,799,704
BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2024	568,846	<u>\$</u>	5,688,459	\$	2,539	\$	4,497,145	\$	<u>-</u>	<u>\$</u>	10,593,964	<u>\$</u>	1,125,856	<u>\$</u>	21,907,963	\$ 2,431	\$	21,910,394
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2025	568,846	\$	5,688,459	\$	2,666	\$	4,497,145	\$	-	\$	11,849,927	\$	343,116	\$	22,381,313	\$ 2,179	\$	22,383,492
APPROPRIATION OF 2024 EARNINGS Legal reserve Special reserve Cash dividends to shareholders - NT\$3.0 per share	- - -		- - -		- - -		250,127		- - -		(250,127) (1,706,538)		- - -		(1,706,538)	- - -		- - (1,706,538)
Capital surplus - donations from shareholders	-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-	-		-
Net income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2025	-		-		-		-		-		1,067,046		-		1,067,046	(196)		1,066,850
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2025, net of income tax	-		<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>				<u>-</u>		_		182,246		182,246	 <u>-</u>	_	182,246
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2025	_				<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>				1,067,046		182,246		1,249,292	 (196)		1,249,096
BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2025	568,846	<u>\$</u>	5,688,459	<u>\$</u>	2,666	\$	4,747,272	\$	_	\$	10,960,308	<u>\$</u>	525,362	<u>\$</u>	21,924,067	\$ 1,983	\$	21,926,050

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated August 1, 2025)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Current income before income tax	\$ 1,350,271	\$ 1,569,763	
Adjustments to reconcile income before income tax to net cash	, ,,	, , ,	
provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation	1,453,963	1,502,127	
Amortization	8,443	8,688	
Net loss on fair value change of financial instruments designated as	,	,	
at fair value through profit or loss	(13,206)	3,067	
Finance costs (decrease) increase	445	437	
Interest income increase (decrease)	(63,417)	(46,302)	
Net gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	(5)	
Recognition as expense of property, plant and equipment	34		
Reversal Provision of inventory valuation and obsolescence losses	-	-	
Net gain on foreign currency exchange	166,011	(103,387)	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Decrease in financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	-	
(Increase) decrease in contract assets	(11,501)	(26,951)	
(Increase) decrease in notes receivable	(25,435)	(23,000)	
Increase in accounts receivable	(394,114)	(516,128)	
Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable from related parties	(39,877)	81,961	
Decrease in inventories	100,237	166,996	
Decrease in prepaid expenses and other current assets	(17,957)	17,003	
Increase (decrease) in contract liabilities	34,471	15,824	
(Decrease) increase in notes payable	639	(608)	
Increase in accounts payable	194,456	77,760	
Increase in accrued compensation to employees and remuneration			
to directors	104,550	169,137	
Decrease in accrued expenses and other accounts payable	(189,677)	(129,684)	
Decrease in net defined benefit liability	(2,341)	(28,333)	
Cash generated from operations	2,655,995	2,738,365	
Interest received	66,020	41,447	
Interest paid	(445)	(437)	
Income tax paid	(351,229)	(16,504)	
Net cash provided by operating activities	2,370,341	2,762,871	
		(Continued)	

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase of financial instruments designated as at fair value through other comprehensive Purchase of financial assets at amortized cost Acquisition of property, plant and equipment Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment Decrease (increase) in refundable deposits Increase in intangible assets	\$ (947,779) (200,001) (1,190,507) - (451) (18,651)	\$ - (300,001) (986,536) 5 1,725 (6,323)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(2,357,389)	(1,291,130)	
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Decrease in guarantee deposits Repayment of the principal portion of lease liabilities Donations from shareholders Net cash (used) provided in financing activities	(6,049) (6,049)	(13,444) (4,275) ————————————————————————————————————	
EFFECTS OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON THE BALANCE OF CASH HELD IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES	(74,742)	39,705	
NET (DECREASE) INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(67,839)	1,493,727	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD	6,615,015	4,727,979	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD	<u>\$ 6,547,176</u>	<u>\$ 6,221,706</u>	
The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial sometimes (With Deloitte & Touche review report dated August 1, 2025)	statements.	(Concluded)	

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Greatek Electronics Inc. (the "Corporation" or "Greatek") was incorporated in the Republic of China ("ROC") on March 7, 1983. The Corporation mainly provides semiconductor assembly and testing services on a turnkey basis.

The Corporation's shares have been listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange (TSE) on October 26, 2000.

Powertech Technology Inc. (PTI) acquired Greatek's 44.09% ownership, pursuant to Greatek's board approval on December 21, 2011. On the reelection of the directors and supervisors of Greatek, PTI holds a majority of the directors seats and become parent. PTI has 42.91% ownership of Greatek as of June 30, 2025 and 2024.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in the Greatek's functional currency, the New Taiwan dollar.

2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements were approved to the Board of Directors and issued on August 1, 2025.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

- a. Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRSs") endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)
 - 1) Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability"

The initial application of the Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability" did not have a material impact on the Group's accounting policies.

b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2026

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the	January 1, 2026
Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"	
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts Referencing Nature-	January 1, 2026
dependent Electricity"	
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11	January 1, 2026
IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 -	January 1, 2023

Comparative Information"

As of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the possible impact of the application of the amendments on the Group's financial position and financial performance.

c. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note 1)
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"	To be determined by IASB
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements" IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"	January 1, 2027 January 1, 2027

Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements". The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discontinued operations categories.
- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.
- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as "other" only if it cannot find a more informative label.
- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management's view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the other impacts of the above amended standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICY

a. Statement of compliance

These interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the

Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed by the FSC. Disclosure information included in the financial statements is less than those required in a complete set of annual financial statements.

b. Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for the financial instruments which are measured at fair value, and net defined benefit liabilities which are measured at the present value of the defined benefit obligation less the fair value of plan assets.

The fair value measurements are grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value measurement inputs are observable and the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, which are described as follows:

- 1) Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- 2) Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- 3) Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

c. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of Greatek and the entities controlled by Greatek (i.e. its subsidiaries).

Income and expenses of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income from the effective dates of acquisitions up to the effective dates of disposals, as appropriate.

When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by Greatek.

All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of Greatek and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

See Notes 12 and 30 for detailed information on subsidiaries (including the percentages of ownership and main businesses).

d. Other significant accounting policies

Except for the following, the accounting policies applied in these financial statements are consistent with those applied in the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. For the summary of other significant accounting policies, refer to the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

1) Carbon fee provision

In accordance with the Regulations Governing the Collection of Carbon Fees and related regulations of the ROC, the carbon fee provision is recognized and measured on the basis of the best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation for the current year and the proportion of actual emissions to the total annual emissions.

2) Retirement benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially

determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

3) Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pretax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

5. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

The critical accounting judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty followed in these consolidated financial statements refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

6. CASH

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Bank deposits	<u>\$ 6,547,176</u>	\$ 6,615,015	\$ 6,221,706

The market rate intervals of cash in bank and cash equivalent at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Bank deposits	0.72%-4.4%	0.02%-4.50%	0.68%-5.15%

7. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Financial assets at FVTPL - current			
Financial assets held for trading - current Derivative financial assets (not under hedge accounting)			
Foreign exchange forward contracts	<u>\$ 12,211</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ (Continued)
	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
			2021
Financial liabilities at FVTPL - current			2021
Financial liabilities at FVTPL - current Financial liabilities held for trading - current Derivative financial liabilities (not under hedge accounting)			2021

At the end of the reporting period, outstanding foreign exchange forward contracts not under hedge accounting were as follows:

	Currency	Maturity Date	Contract Amounts (In Thousands)
<u>June 30, 2025</u>			
Sell forward exchange contracts	USD to NTD	2025.07.11-2025.09.11	USD15,300/NTD455,800
<u>December 31, 2024</u>			
Sell forward exchange contracts	USD to NTD	2025.01.13-2025.02.12	USD 3,000/NTD 97,153
<u>June 30, 2024</u>			
Sell forward exchange contracts	USD to NTD	2024.07.11-2024.08.13	USD 4,400/NTD 141,837

The Corporation entered into foreign exchange forward contracts to manage exposures due to exchange rate fluctuations of foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities. However, those contracts did not meet the criteria of hedge effectiveness and therefore were not accounted for by using hedge accounting.

8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Investments in equity instruments at FVTOCI

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Non-current			
Domestic investments Listed shares Ordinary shares - Powertech Technology			
Inc. Unlisted shares Ordinary shares - Daypower Energy Co.,	\$ 2,676,025	\$ 1,586,000	\$ 2,218,400
Ltd.	40,000		
	\$ 2,716,025	<u>\$ 1,586,000</u>	\$ 2,218,400

These investments in equity instruments are not held for trading. Instead, they are held for medium to long-term strategic purposes. Accordingly, the management elected to designate these investments in equity instruments as at FVTOCI.

9. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT AMORTIZED COST

June 30,	December 31,	June 30,		
2025	2024	2024		

Current

Domestic investments

<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 50,000
\$ 200,001	\$ 200,001	\$ 200,001
200.001	_	_
100 000	100 000	100,000
100,000		
\$ 500,002	\$ 300,001	\$ 300,001
	\$ 200,001 200,001 100,000 \$ 500,002	200,001 - 100,000 100,000

On September 12, 2019, the Corporation bought corporate bonds issued by Taiwan Power Company with an effective interest rate of 0.72% at par value \$100,000 thousand, and maturity dates of September 12, 2023 and 2024, at par value of \$50,000 thousand, respectively.

On April 25, 2024, the Corporation bought corporate bonds issued by Taiwan Power Company with an effective interest rate of 1.66% at par value \$200,000 thousand, and maturity dates of April 25, 2028 and 2029, at par value of \$160,000 thousand and \$40,000 thousand, respectively.

On May 14, 2024, the Corporation bought corporate bonds issued by CPC Corporation with an effective interest rate of 1.73% at par value \$100,000 thousand, and maturity dates of May 14, 2028 and 2029, at par value of \$50,000 thousand, respectively.

On April 30, 2025, the Corporation bought corporate green bonds issued by Taiwan Power Company with an effective interest rate of 1.96% at par value \$200,000 thousand, and maturity dates of April 30, 2032.

Refer to Note 26 for information relating to their credit risk management and impairment.

10. NOTES AND ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, NET

TOTES IN DIRECCOUNTS RECEIVIBLE, NET	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,	
	2025	2024	2024	
Notes receivable - operating	\$ 61,083	\$ 35,648	\$ 39,338	
Accounts receivable Less: Allowance for impairment loss	\$ 3,119,052	\$ 2,857,039	\$ 3,056,792	
	(60,500)	(60,500)	(60,500)	
	\$ 3,058,552	\$ 2,796,539	\$ 2,996,292	

The average credit period of sales of goods was 60-90 days. No interest was charged on accounts receivables. In order to minimize credit risk, the management of the Company has delegated a team responsible for determining credit limits, credit approvals and other monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. In addition, the Corporation reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade debt at the end of the reporting period to ensure that adequate allowance is made for possible irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the management believes the Corporation's credit risk was significantly reduced.

The Corporation applies the simplified approach to providing for expected credit losses prescribed by IFRS 9, which permits the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all accounts receivables. The expected credit losses on accounts receivables are estimated using a provision matrix by reference to past default experience

of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial position, adjusted for general economic conditions of the industry in which the debtors operate and an assessment of both the current as well as the forecast direction of economic conditions at the reporting date. As the Corporation's historical credit loss experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the provision for loss allowance based on past due status is not further distinguished according to the Corporation's different customer base.

The Corporation writes off a trade receivable when there is information indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery. For accounts receivables that have been written off, the Corporation continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the loss allowance of accounts receivables based on the Corporation's provision matrix.

June 30, 2025

	Not Past Due	Less than 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 120 Days	Over 120 Days	Total
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	\$ 3,074,188 (15,636)	\$ 35,381 (35,381)	\$ 5,413 (5,413)	\$ 1,452 (1,452)	\$ 2,618 (2,618)	\$ 3,119,052 (60,500)
Amortized cost	\$ 3,058,552	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u> </u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 3,058,552
<u>December 31, 2024</u>						
	Not Past Due	Less than 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 120 Days	Over 120 Days	Total
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	\$ 2,799,735 (10,641)	\$ 56,163 (48,718)	\$ 871 (871)	\$ 211 (211)	\$ 59 (59)	\$ 2,857,039 (60,500)
Amortized cost	\$ 2,789,094	\$ 7,445	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 2,796,539
June 30, 2024						
	Not Past Due	Less than 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 120 Days	Over 120 Days	Total
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	\$ 3,029,389 (33,097)	\$ 24,764 (24,764)	\$ 2,160 (2,160)	\$ 145 (145)	\$ 334 (334)	\$ 3,056,792 (60,500)
Amortized cost	\$ 2,996,292	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 2,996,292

The movements of the loss allowance of accounts receivables were as follows:

	For the Six M June	
	2025	2024
Balance at January 1 and June 30	\$ 60,500	\$ 60,500

11. INVENTORIES

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Raw materials	\$ 582,286	\$ 684,102	\$ 726,399
Supplies	119,615	118,036	112,686
	<u>\$ 701,901</u>	\$ 802,138	<u>\$ 839,085</u>

The costs of inventories recognized as cost of goods sold were as follows:

	For the Three June		For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025			2024	
Sales of scrapes Operating Costs	\$ (17,899) \$ 3,376,126	\$ (16,623) \$ 2,990,344	\$ (35,241) \$ 6,463,482	\$ (31,992) \$ 5,777,964	

12. SUBSIDIARIES

a. Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements

			Pı			
Investor	Investee	Main Business	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	Remark
Greatek Electronics Inc.	Get-Team Tech Corporation (Get- Team)	Metal plating on semiconductor lead frame	97.46%	97.46%	97.46%	Notes 1

Note: It is a non-significant subsidiary, its financial statements for six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 have not been reviewed.

13. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024									
	Land	Building	Machinery and Equipment	Transportation Equipment	Office Equipment	Other Equipment	Equipment under Installation	Construction in Progress	Spare Parts	Total
Cost										
Balance, beginning of period Additions Disposals Reclassified Balance, end of period	\$ 1,981,352 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 6,639,658 88,616 	\$ 16,155,519 180,437 - 264,337 16,600,293	\$ 27,671 - - - - 27,671	\$ 136,908 7,030 (14) 	\$ 645,141 21,148 - 56,667 722,956	\$ 328,048 414,535 (325,311) 417,272	\$ 778,129 16,600 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 257,904 183,970 (195,517) 	\$ 26,950,330 912,336 (195,531) (4,307) 27,662,828
Accumulated deprecation										
Balance, beginning of period Depreciation expense Disposals Balance, end of period	<u> </u>	2,890,486 223,144 3,113,630	10,441,882 1,033,563 ————————————————————————————————————	19,003 1,637 - 20,640	69,796 10,074 (14) 79,856	413,248 33,890 	<u> </u>		195,517 (195,517)	13,834,415 1,497,825 (195,531) 15,136,709
Net book value, beginning of period	\$ 1,981,352	<u>\$ 3,749,172</u>	<u>\$_5,713,637</u>	\$ 8,668	\$ 67,112	\$ 231,893	\$ 328,048	<u>\$ 778,129</u>	\$ 257,904	<u>\$ 13,115,915</u>
Net book value, end of period	\$ 1,981,352	\$ 4,389,664	\$ 5,124,848	\$ 7,031	\$ 64,068	\$ 275,818	\$ 417,272	\$ 19,709	\$ 246,357	\$ 12,526,119

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025									
	Land	Building	Machinery and Equipment	Transportation Equipment	Office Equipment	Other Equipment	Equipment under Installation	Construction in Progress	Spare Parts	Total
Cost										
Balance, beginning of period Additions Disposals Reclassified Balance, end of period	\$ 1,981,352 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 7,563,264 43,825 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 12,825,974 382,250 - 685,813 13,894,037	\$ 25,239 - - - - - 25,239	\$ 130,975 21,679 - 108 152,762	\$ 709,880 16,323 - 1,711 727,914	\$ 830,139 618,662 - (688,537) 760,264	\$ 25,248 3,657 - (8,334) 20,571	\$ 234,506 215,936 (215,791) (34) 234,617	\$ 24,326,577 1,302,332 (215,7911) 2,073) 25,411,045
Accumulated deprecation										
Balance, beginning of period Depreciation expense Disposals Balance, end of period	- - - -	3,354,225 239,932 - 3,594,157	8,129,302 943,858 9,073,160	19427 1,059 	66,962 11,439 	422,489 35,861 458,350		- - -	215,791 (215,791)	11,992,405 1,447,940 (215,791) 13,224,554
Net book value, beginning of period	<u>\$ 1,981,352</u>	<u>\$ 4,209,039</u>	<u>\$ 4,696,672</u>	\$ 5,812	<u>\$ 64,013</u>	<u>\$ 287,391</u>	<u>\$ 830,139</u>	\$ 25,248	<u>\$ 234,506</u>	<u>\$ 12,334,172</u>
Net book value, end of period	\$ 1,981,352	<u>\$ 4,020,132</u>	\$ 4,820,877	<u>\$ 4,753</u>	\$ 74,361	\$ 269,564	\$ 760,264	\$ 20,571	<u>\$ 234,617</u>	<u>\$ 12,186,491</u>

The above items of property, plant and equipment were depreciated on a straight-line basis at the following rates per annum:

26 years
-11 years
-51 years
-10 years
8-6 years
3-7 years
-16 years
0.5 year
3

For the three months ended June 30 2025 and 2024, no impairment loss was recognized or reversed

14. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

a. Right-of-use assets

	June 30, 2025		December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024		
Carrying amounts						
Building Machinery and Equipment Transportation Equipment		\$ 22,090 8,532 1,770 \$ 32,392	\$ 26,999 9,203 2,213 \$ 38,415	\$ 22,760 9,960 ————————————————————————————————————		
	For the Three Months Ended June 30		Jun	For the Six Months Ended June 30		
Depreciation charge for right- of-use asset	2025	2024	2025	2024		
Building Machinery and Equipment Transportation Equipment	\$ 2,454 335 222	\$ 1,751 379	\$ 4,909 671 443	\$ 3,502 800		
	<u>\$ 3,011</u>	<u>\$ 2,130</u>	<u>\$ 6,023</u>	\$ 4,302		

b. Lease liabilities

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Carrying amounts			
Current	\$ 12,426	\$ 12,177	\$ 8,520
Non-current	\$ 22,067	\$ 28,365	\$ 26,313
Range of discount rate for lease liabilities was as	follows:		
	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024

 Building
 2.400%-2.525%
 2.400%-2.525%
 2.400%-2.525%
 2.525%

 Machinery and equipment
 2.400%-2.525%
 2.400%-2.525%
 1.695%-2.300%

 Transportation Equipment
 2.300%
 2.300%

c. Material lease-in activities and terms

Get-Team leases certain buildings for the use of production line with lease terms of 3~5 years. Get-Team has no options to purchase the buildings for a nominal amount at the end of the lease terms. It is stipulated that Get-Team shall not sublease or assign all or any part of the leased asset without the lessor's consent.

Grtatek leases certain machinery equipment for the use of assembly and testing service with lease terms of 14 years. Grtatek has no options to purchase the equipment for a nominal amount at the end of the lease terms.

15. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024					
	Goodwill	Trade secret	Computer Software	Total		
Cost						
Balance, beginning of period Additions Reclassified	\$ 17,896 - -	\$ 41,383	\$ 64,512 6,323 4,307	\$ 123,791 6,323 4,307		
Balance, end of period	<u>\$ 17,896</u>	<u>\$ 41,383</u>	\$ 75,142	<u>\$ 134,421</u>		
Accumulated amortization						
Balance, beginning of period Amortization	\$ - 	\$ 5,174 2,068	\$ 37,380 6,620	\$ 42,554 <u>8,688</u>		
Balance, end of period	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 7,242</u>	<u>\$ 44,000</u>	<u>\$ 51,242</u>		
Net book value, beginning of period	<u>\$ 17,896</u>	\$ 36,209	<u>\$ 27,132</u>	\$ 81,237		
Net book value, end of period	<u>\$ 17,896</u>	<u>\$ 34,141</u>	<u>\$ 31,142</u>	\$ 83,179		

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025					
	Goodwill	Trade secret	Computer Software	Total		
Cost						
Balance, beginning of period Additions Reclassified	\$ 17,896 - -	\$ 41,383	\$ 57,981 18,651 2,039	\$ 117,260 18,651 2,039		
Balance, end of period	<u>\$ 17,896</u>	<u>\$ 41,383</u>	<u>\$ 78,671</u>	<u>\$ 137,950</u>		
Accumulated amortization						
Balance, beginning of period Amortization	\$ - -	\$ 9,313 2,067	\$ 30,076 <u>6,376</u>	\$ 39,389 <u>8,443</u>		
Balance, end of period	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 11,380</u>	<u>\$ 36,452</u>	<u>\$ 47,832</u>		
Net book value, beginning of period	<u>\$ 17,896</u>	<u>\$ 32,070</u>	<u>\$ 27,905</u>	<u>\$ 77,871</u>		
Net book value, end of period	<u>\$ 17,896</u>	\$ 30,003	<u>\$ 42,219</u>	<u>\$ 90,118</u>		

Trade secrets acquired through business combinations are amortized over their useful lives as identified in the valuation report.

The above items of intangible assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Trade secret	10 years
Computer Software	5 years

16. OTHER ASSETS

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Current			
Tax overpaid	\$ 13,623	\$ 22,121	\$ 9,649
Tax refund receivables	42,052	13,247	25,868
Inventory of supplies	40,475	43,624	37,127
Prepaid insurances	20,626	12,382	15,996
Other receivables	16,321	24,883	20,609
Interest receivable	8,006	10,609	8,096
Others (a)	9,903	<u>8,786</u>	9,804
	<u>\$ 151,006</u>	<u>\$ 135,652</u>	\$ 127,149 (Continued)

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Non-current			
Pledged deposits (b)	\$ 118,700	\$ 118,700	\$ 118,700
Refundable deposits		<u>7,168</u>	6,793
	<u>\$ 126,319</u>	\$ 125,868	\$ 125,493 (Concluded)

- a. Other current assets include prepayments in advance, temporary debits, payment on behalf of others and prepaid rents.
- b. Pledge deposits are guarantee deposits for domestic sales, gas volume in CPC Corporation, and environmental protection of lease buildings.

17. OTHER LIABILITIES

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	
Current				
Accrued expenses Bonus Utilities Indemnification payable (a) Labor and health insurance Others (b and c)	\$ 537,695 98,084 57,502 56,440 273,812	\$ 780,478 72,134 57,298 65,271 250,037	\$ 576,707 73,953 35,664 50,257 202,723	
Other current liabilities Behalf of the collection Temporary receipts	1,023,533 44,225 18,045 62,270	29,979 20,283 50,262	939,304 29,528 17,117 46,645	
	<u>\$ 1,085,803</u>	<u>\$ 1,275,480</u>	<u>\$ 985,949</u>	

- a. Indemnification payable are measured at the best estimate of the consideration required to settle the present obligation at the end of the reporting period, taking into account the risks and uncertainties surrounding the obligation.
- b. Other accrued expenses include accrued spare parts, benefit retirement, services, and utilization of the foreign employment security.
- c. Starting from 2025, the Corporation recognizes the carbon fee provision in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Collection of Carbon Fees and related regulations of the ROC. For certain plants, the carbon fee provision was calculated based on the standard rate. For other plants, the Corporation assessed that it was probable to obtain the approval for the self-determined reduction plan from the competent authority, and assessed that it was probable to meet the designated target of the current year. The Corporation expects to submit the implementation progress report of the self-determined reduction plan for the current year before April 30, 2026; therefore, the carbon fee provision was calculated based on the preferential rate. For the three months ended June 30, 2025, the Corporation recognized a total provision for carbon fees in the amount of \$4,178 thousand.

18. GUARANTEE DEPOSITS

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Capacity guarantee	\$ 312,381	\$ 343,095	\$ 339,589
Others	<u>16</u>	<u>16</u>	16
	<u>\$ 312,397</u>	<u>\$ 343,111</u>	<u>\$ 339,605</u>
Current	\$ 68,655	\$ 75,406	\$ 74,635
Non-current	\$ 243,742	\$ 267,705	\$ 264,970

19. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

a. Defined contribution plans

The Corporation adopted a pension plan under the Labor Pension Act (the "LPA"), which is a state-managed defined contribution plan. Under the LPA, an entity makes monthly contributions to employees' individual pension accounts at 6% of monthly salaries and wages. Employee benefit expenses in respect of the Corporation's defined contribution retirement plans were \$34,719 thousand, \$32,096 thousand, \$69,323 thousand and \$63,902 thousand for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

b. Defined benefit plans

The defined benefit plan adopted by the Corporation in accordance with the Labor Standards Law is operated by the government. Pension benefits are calculated on the basis of the length of service and average monthly salaries of the six months before retirement. The Corporation contribute amounts equal to 2% of total monthly salaries and wages to a pension fund administered by the pension fund monitoring committee. Pension contributions are deposited in the Bank of Taiwan in the committee's name. Before the end of each year, the Corporation assesses the balance in the pension fund. If the amount of the balance in the pension fund is inadequate to pay retirement benefits for employees who conform to retirement requirements in the next year, the Corporation is required to fund the difference in one appropriation that should be made before the end of March of the next year. The pension fund is managed by the Bureau of Labor Funds, Ministry of Labor ("the Bureau"); the Corporation has no right to influence the investment policy and strategy.

Employee benefit expenses in respect of the Corporation's defined benefit retirement plans were \$116 thousand, \$266 thousand, \$231 thousand and \$533 thousand for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and were calculated using the actuarially determined pension cost discount rate as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

20. EQUITY

a. Ordinary shares

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Numbers of shares authorized (in thousands) Shares authorized Number of shares issued and fully paid (in	1,000,000	700,000	700,000
	\$10,000,000	\$ 7,000,000	\$ 7,000,000
thousands)	568,846	568,846	568,846
Shares issued	5,688,459	5,688,459	\$ 5,688,459

Fully paid ordinary shares, which have a par value of \$10, carry one vote per share and carry a right to dividends.

There are 20,000 thousand shares reserved for employee stock options.

b. Capital surplus

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	
May be used to offset a deficit, distributed as cash dividends or transferred to share capital				
Share premium	\$ 1,647	\$ 1,647	\$ 1,647	
May be used to offset a deficit only				
Donations from shareholders	1,019	1,019	892	
	<u>\$ 2,666</u>	<u>\$ 2,666</u>	\$ 2,539	

The premium from shares issued in excess of par may be used to offset a deficit; in addition, when the Corporation has no deficit, such capital surplus may be distributed as cash dividends or transferred to capital (limited to a certain percentage of the Corporation's capital surplus and once a year). The capital surplus from employee share options and share warrants may not be used for any purpose.

c. Retained earnings and dividend policy

Under the Corporation's Articles of Incorporation, the Corporation should make appropriations from its net income in the following order:

- 1) Deducted for accumulated deficits. (include current year's adjusted undistributed earnings)
- 2) Appropriate the 10% as the legal reserve. However when the legal reserve amounts to the authorized capital, this shall not apply.
- 3) Appropriate or reverse the special reserve in accordance with relevant laws or regulations or as requested by the authorities in charge.
- 4) The board of directors will draft a resolution declaring a dividend equaling the sum of previous years' surpluses and current year's adjusted undistributed earnings, less previous expense balances. The shareholders will ultimately decide whether the amount should be distributed as dividends or retained within the Corporation.

For information on the accrued employees' compensation and remuneration to directors and the actual appropriations, please refer to the employee benefit expense shown in Note 22 (f).

Dividends are distributed in the form of cash, common shares or a combination of cash and common shares. In consideration of the Corporation's being in a capital-intensive industry as well as the long-term development, overall environment, industrial growth characteristics, capital demand, capital budget, shareholders' interests, balanced dividend considerations and long-term financial plans, the Corporation's Articles of Incorporation provide that the total of cash dividends paid in any given year should be at least 30% of total dividends distributed.

Appropriation of earnings to legal reserve shall be made until the legal reserve equals the Corporation's capital surplus. Legal reserve may be used to offset deficit. If the Corporation has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Corporation's capital surplus, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.

The appropriations of earnings for 2024 and 2023 had been approved in the shareholders' meetings on May 27, 2025 and May 27, 2024, respectively. The appropriations and dividends per share were as follows:

		Appropriation of Earnings		oropriation Earnings	Dividends Per Share (\$)			
	For	Year 2024	For	Year 2023	For Ye	ear 2024	For Yo	ear 2023
Legal reserve	\$	250,127	\$	199,965	\$	-	\$	_
Special reserve		-		(157,984)		-		-
Cash dividends		1,706,538		1,422,115		3.0		2.5

d. Other equity items

Unrealized gain (loss) on financial assets at FVTOCI

	For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	
Balance at January 1 Other comprehensive (loss) income recognized during the period	\$ 343,116 	\$ 571,256 554,600	
Balance at June 30	\$ 525,362	<u>\$1,125,856</u>	

e. Non-controlling interests

	For the Six Months Ended June 30				
	2025	2024			
Balance at January 1 Share in loss for the period	\$ 2,179 (196)	\$ 2,639 (208)			
Balance at June 30	\$ 1,983	<u>\$ 2,431</u>			

21. REVENUE

a. Contract information

	For the Three Months Ended June 30			Months Ended te 30	
	2025 2024		2025	2024	
Revenue from contracts with customers Revenue from assembly					
service Revenue from testing service	\$ 3,650,128 670,934	\$ 3,316,452 669,344	\$ 6,932,371 1,285,129	\$ 6,255,383 1,210,134	
	\$ 4,321,062	\$ 3,985,796	\$ 8,217,500	\$ 7,465,517	

When the Corporation fulfilled the assembly service contract, the customer controls the goods when they are created or enhanced, the Corporation has the right to perform the collection if partial of the assembly service contract have been fulfilled, and the revenue from assembly service is recognized over time. When the Corporation fulfilled the testing service contract, the customer simultaneously receives and consumes the benefits provided by the Corporation's performance, the Corporation has the right to perform the collection if partial of the testing service contract have been fulfilled, and the revenue from testing service is recognized over time.

b. Contact balances

Contact burances	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	January 1, 2024
Notes and accounts receivables (included related parties) (Note 10)	<u>\$ 3,504,748</u>	<u>\$ 3,177,423</u>	\$ 3,351,226	<u>\$ 2,805,754</u>
Contract assets-current Revenue from services Less: Allowance for impairment loss	\$ 880,896	\$ 869,395 	\$ 768,514 	\$ 741,563
	\$ 880,896	<u>\$ 869,395</u>	\$ 768,514	\$ 741,563
Contract liabilities- current Revenue from services	<u>\$ 175,799</u>	<u>\$ 141,328</u>	<u>\$ 128,510</u>	<u>\$ 112,686</u>

The changes in the contract asset and the contract liability balances primarily result from the timing difference between the Corporation's performance and the customer's payment.

Revenue of the reporting period recognized from the beginning contract liability and from the performance obligations satisfied in previous periods is as follows:

		Months Ended	For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
From the beginning contract liability Revenue from services	<u>\$ 24,616</u>	<u>\$ 13,780</u>	<u>\$ 71,183</u>	<u>\$ 38,331</u>	
c. Disaggregation of revenue					
2.50088.480000000000000000000000000000000		For the Three Months Ended June 30		Ionths Ended te 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Primary geographical markets Taiwan (The location of the Corporation) Asia America	\$ 2,659,193 664,297 568,478	\$ 2,523,226 615,388 528,139	\$ 5,016,497 1,276,662 1,102,382	\$ 4,672,735 1,168,131 1,021,232	
Europe	429,089	319,025	820,206	603,161	
Africa	5	18	1,753	258	
	\$ 4,321,062	\$ 3,985,796	\$ 8,217,500	\$ 7,465,517	

22. NET PROFIT FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS

a. Interest income

		For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30		
		2025	2024	2025	2024	
	Bank deposits Financial assets measured at	\$ 29,381	\$ 24,461	\$ 60,124	\$ 45,301	
	amortized cost Others	2,029 9	913	3,274 19	1,001	
		<u>\$ 31,419</u>	\$ 25,374	\$ 63,417	<u>\$ 46,302</u>	
b.	Other income					
			Months Ended		Months Ended as 30	
		2025	2024	2025	2024	
	Rental income Others	\$ 221 9,543	\$ 202 <u>8,654</u>	\$ 433 <u>30,098</u>	\$ 407 <u>33,384</u>	
		\$ 9,764	\$ 8,856	<u>\$ 30,531</u>	\$ 33,791	
c.	Other gains and losses					
			Months Ended	For the Six Months Ended June 30		
		2025	2024	2025	2024	
	Net gain (loss) arising on financial instruments classified as held for trading Net (loss) gain on foreign	\$ 33,386	\$ (2,813)	\$ 31,955	\$ (7,954)	
	currency exchange	(249,448)	38,380	(216,263)	122,723	
	Financial costs Others	(214) (164)	(212) (272)	(445) (294)	(437) (337)	
	Culcis	\$ (216,440)	\$ 35,083	\$ (185,047)	\$ 113,995	
d.	Depreciation and amortization					
			Months Ended to 30		Ionths Ended e 30	
		2025	2024	2025	2024	
	An analysis of depreciation by function					
	Operating costs Operating expense	\$ 717,280 14,341	\$ 734,334 12,469	\$ 1,426,113 27,850	\$ 1,477,648 24,479	
		<u>\$ 731,621</u>	<u>\$ 746,803</u>	<u>\$ 1,453,963</u>	\$ 1,502,127 (Continued)	

		For the Three Months Ended June 30			For the Six Months Ended June 30				
			2025		2024		2025		2024
An analysis function	of amortization by								
Operating Selling an expense	d marketing	\$	2,944	\$	3,242	\$	5,572	\$	6,581
	nd administrative		834		506		1,417		951
Research	and development		727		562		1,454		1,156
		<u>\$</u>	4,505	<u>\$</u>	4,310	\$	8,443	<u>\$</u> (C	8,688 (oncluded)
e. Employee be	nefits expense								
	-	For	the Three	Mont	hs Ended	Fo	r the Six N	Ionths	Ended
			Jun	e 30			Jun	e 30	
			2025		2024		2025		2024
Post-employ (Note 19)	ment benefits								
	ontribution plans	\$	34,719	\$	32,096	\$	69,323	\$	63,902
	enefit plan		116	·	266		231		533
201111000	onom pium		34,835		32,362	-	69,554	-	64,435
Other emplo	yee benefits	1	,071,787		1,057,632	2	,126,198	2	,005,960
Total emn	loyee benefits								
expense	•	<u>\$ 1</u>	,106,622	\$	1,089,994	<u>\$ 2</u>	,195,752	<u>\$ 2</u>	,070,395
An analysis of benefits ex	of employee spense by function								
Operating		\$ 1	,003,374	\$	969,731	\$ 1	,965,624	\$ 1	,831,917
Operating			103,248	T	120,263	T -	230,128	7 -	238,478
Sperumg			100,210		120,200		200,120		200,170
		\$ 1	,106,622	\$	1,089,994	\$ 2	,195,752	\$ 2	,070,395

f. Employees' compensation and remuneration to directors

The Corporation stipulate to distribute employees' compensation and remuneration of directors at the rates between 9% to 15% and no higher than 3%, respectively, of net profit before income tax, employees' compensation, and remuneration of directors. In accordance with the amendments to the Securities and Exchange Act in August 2024, the shareholders of the Company expect to resolve the amendments to the Company's Articles at their 2025 regular meeting. The amendments explicitly stipulate the allocation of no less than 60% of the compensation of employees as compensation distributions for non-executive employees. For the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the employees' compensation and the remuneration of directors were as follows:

Accrual rate

		For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024		
Employees' compensation	10%	10%		
Remuneration of directors	2%	2%		

Amount

		Months Ended e 30	For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025 2024		2025	2024	
Employees' compensation Remuneration to directors	\$ 62,340 \$ 12,809	\$ 123,523 \$ 19,493	\$ 144,051 \$ 28,811	\$ 194,175 \$ 33,624	

If there is a change in the amounts after the annual financial statements were authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in accounting estimate.

The appropriations of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors for 2024 and 2023 having been resolved by the board of directors on February 14, 2025 and February 23, 2024, respectively, were as below:

	For the Year Ended December 31									
	2024					20	23			
		Cash		Share			Cash		Share	
Employees' compensation	\$	341,559	\$		_	\$	293,309	\$		_
Remuneration of directors		68,312			-		58,662			-

There was no difference between the actual amounts of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors paid and the amounts recognized in the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

Information on the employees' compensation and remuneration of directors resolved by the Corporation's board of directors in 2025 and 2024 is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

g. Gain or loss on foreign currency exchange

	For the Three June		For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Foreign exchange gains Foreign exchange losses	\$ 26,120 (275,568)	\$ 38,380	\$ 74,897 (291,160)	\$ 122,723 	
	<u>\$ (249,448</u>)	\$ 38,380	<u>\$ (216,263)</u>	<u>\$ 122,723</u>	

23. INCOME TAXES

a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

The major components of tax expense were as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Current tax In respect of the current period	\$ 139,674	\$ 187,434	\$ 293,374	\$ 306,210	
Income tax on unappropriated earnings	-	13,389	-	13,389 (Continued)	

	For the Three Jun		For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Adjustments for prior periods Deferred tax	\$ 1,874	\$ (9,164)	\$ (12,254)	\$ (9,164)	
In respect of the current period	6,748	(6,466)	2,301	14,224	
Income tax expense recognized in profit or loss	<u>\$ 148,296</u>	<u>\$ 185,193</u>	<u>\$ 283,421</u>	\$ 324,659 (Concluded)	

b. Income tax assessments

Income tax returns through 2023 have been examined and cleared by the tax authorities.

24. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Unit: NT\$ Per Share

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Basic earnings per share Diluted earnings per share	\$ 0.83 \$ 0.83	\$ 1.27 \$ 1.26	\$\frac{\$ 1.88}{\$ 1.86}	\$ 2.19 \$ 2.17

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in the computation of earnings per share from continuing operations were as follows:

Net Profit for the Periods

	For the Three Months Ended June 30			For the Six Months Ended June 30				
		2025		2024	- 2	2025		2024
Net profit attributable to owners of the Corporation Effect to dilutive potential ordinary shares: Employees' compensation	\$	474,386	\$	721,963	\$ 1,	,067,046	\$	1,245,312
Net profit in computation of diluted		<u>-</u>				<u></u>		
earnings per share	\$	474,386	\$	721,963	<u>\$ 1,</u>	,067,046	<u>\$</u>	1,245,312

Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (in thousand shares):

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in computation of basic earnings				
per share	568,846	568,846	568,846	568,846
Effect to dilutive potential ordinary share:				
Employees' compensation	2,497	3,087	3,808	4,494
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in computation of dilutive earnings				
per share	571,343	571,933	<u>572,654</u>	573,340

Since the Corporation offered to settle compensation paid to employees in cash or shares, the Corporation assumed the entire amount of the compensation would be settled in shares and the resulting potential shares were included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted earnings per share, as the effect is dilutive. Such dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the computation of diluted earnings per share until the number of shares to be distributed to employees is resolved in the following year.

25. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Corporation manages its capital to ensure its ability to continue as going concerns while maximizing the return to stakeholders. The Corporation's overall strategy has no significant variations.

The capital structure of the Corporation consists of comprising issued capital, reserves and retained earnings.

Key management personnel of the Corporation review the capital structure on a annual basis. As part of this review, the key management personnel consider the cost of capital and the risks associated with each class of capital. Based on recommendations of the key management personnel, in order to balance the overall capital structure, the Corporation may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, the number of new shares issued or repurchased, and/or the amount of new debt issued or existing debt redeemed.

26. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

a. Fair value of financial instruments that are not measured at fair value

Except as detailed in the following table, the management considers that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recognized in the financial statements approximate their fair values or their fair values cannot be reliably measured.

June 30, 2025

	Carrying	Fair Value			
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets					
Financial assets at amortized cost					
Domestic corporate bonds	\$ 500,002	\$ -	\$ 498,882	\$ -	\$ 498,882
<u>December 31, 2024</u>					
	Carrying		Fair	Value	
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets					
Financial assets at amortized cost					
Domestic corporate bonds	\$ 300,001	\$ -	\$ 299,991	\$ -	\$ 299,991
June 30, 2024					
	Carrying	Fair Value			
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets					
Financial assets at amortized cost					
Domestic corporate bonds	\$ 350,001	\$ -	\$ 349,994	\$ -	\$ 349,994

The fair value of level 2 mentioned above was used quoted price from Taipei Exchange (Taiwan GreTai Securities Market).

b. Fair value of financial instruments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis

1) Fair value hierarchy

June 30, 2025

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTPL Forward exchange contracts	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 12,211</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 12,211</u>
Financial assets at FVTOCI Investments in equity instruments				
-Domestic Listed shares	\$ 2,676,025	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,676,025
-Domestic Unlisted shares	-	<u>-</u>	40,000	40,000
	\$ 2,676,025	<u>\$</u>	\$ 40,000	<u>\$ 2,716,025</u>

December 31, 2024

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTOCI Investments in equity instruments Domestic Listed shares	<u>\$ 1,586,000</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,586,000</u>
Financial liabilities at FVTPL Forward exchange contracts	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 995</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 995
<u>June 30, 2024</u>				
	T 14			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTOCI Investments in equity instruments Domestic Listed shares	\$ 2,218,400	Level 2	Level 3	**Total

There were no transfers between Level 1 and 2 in the current and prior periods.

2) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for the purpose of measuring Level 2 fair value measurement

Financial Instruments	Valuation Techniques and Inputs		
Derivatives - foreign currency forward contracts	Discounted cash flow.		
	Future cash flows are estimated based on observable forward exchange rates at the end of the reporting period and contract forward rates, discounted at a rate that reflects the credit risk of various counterparties.		

c. Categories of financial instruments

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Financial assets			
Fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) Held for trading Financial assets at amortized cost (Note 1) Financial assets at FVTOCI Equity instruments	\$ 12,211 10,702,572 2,716,025	\$ - 10,253,799 1,586,000	\$ - 10,077,131 2,218,400
Financial liabilities			
Fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) Held for trading Amortized cost (Note 2)	1,836,232	995 1,555,619	1,095 1,390,529

- Note 1: The balances include financial assets measured at amortized cost, which comprise cash, debt investments, notes and accounts receivables (included related parties), other receivables, other assets, and refundable deposits.
- Note 2: The balances included financial liabilities measured at amortized cost, which comprise notes and accounts payable, payables to equipment suppliers, other payables, and guarantee deposits.

d. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Corporation's Corporate Treasury function provides services to the business, coordinates access to domestic and international financial markets, monitors and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Corporation through internal risk reports which analyze exposures by degree and magnitude of risks. These risks include foreign currency risk, interest rate risk, credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Corporation sought to minimize the effects of these risks by using derivative financial instruments to hedge risk exposures. The use of financial derivatives was governed by the Corporation's policies approved by the Board of Directors, which provided written principles on foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk, credit risk, the use of financial derivatives and non-derivative financial instruments, and the investment of excess liquidity. Compliance with policies and exposure limits was reviewed by the internal auditors on a continuous basis. The Corporation did not enter into or trade financial instruments, including derivative financial instruments, for speculative purposes.

1) Market risk

The Corporation's activities exposed it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates.

There had been no change to the Corporation's exposure to market risks or the manner in which these risks were managed and measured.

a) Foreign currency risk

The Corporation had foreign currency sales and purchases, which exposed the Corporation to foreign currency risk. Approximately 72% and 70% of the Corporation's sales were denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the Corporation entity making the sale, whilst almost 19% and 16% of costs were denominated in the Corporation entity's functional currency for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. Exchange rate exposures were managed within approved policy parameters utilizing forward foreign exchange contracts.

The carrying amounts of the Corporation's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the end of the reporting period are set out in Note 29.

The Corporation use forward exchange contracts to eliminate currency exposure. It is the Corporation's policy to negotiate the terms of the hedge derivatives to match the terms of the hedged item to maximize hedge effectiveness.

Sensitivity analysis

The Corporation was mainly exposed to the currency USD. The sensitivity analysis included currency USD denominated monetary items at the end of the reporting period. For a 1% strengthening and weakening of New Taiwan dollars against US dollars, the Corporation's pretax profit for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 would decrease/increase by \$20,353 thousand and \$20,276thousand.

b) Interest rate risk

The Corporation's interest rate risk also comes from borrowings at both fixed and floating interest rates.

The carrying amount of the Corporation's financial assets and financial liabilities with exposure to interest rates at the end of the reporting period were as follows.

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Fair value interest rate risk Financial assets Cash flow interest rate risk	\$ 6,295,551	\$ 6,382,965	\$ 6,102,429
Financial assets	370,325	350,750	237,977

Sensitivity analysis

If interest rates had been 0.5% higher/lower and all other variables were held constant, the Corporation's pre-tax profit for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 would increase/decrease by \$926 thousand and \$595 thousand, respectively, which was mainly attributable to the Corporation's exposure to interest rates on its variable-rate net assets.

c) Other price risk

The Corporation was exposed to equity price risk through its investments in financial assets classified as fair value through other comprehensive income (i.e. FVTOCI).

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analyses below were determined based on the exposure to equity price risks at the end of the reporting period. If equity prices had been 1% higher/lower, the Corporation's pre-tax profit for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 would increase/decrease by \$27,160 thousand and \$22,184 thousand, respectively, as a result of the changes in fair value of financial instruments classified as FVTOCI.

2) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Corporation. As at the end of the reporting period, the Corporation's maximum exposure to credit risk which will cause a financial loss to the Corporation due to failure to discharge an obligation by the counterparties is arising from the carrying amount of the respective recognized financial assets as stated in the condensed balance sheets.

In order to minimize credit risk, the management of the Corporation has set credit and accounts receivable management approach to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. In addition, the Corporation reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade debt at the end of the reporting period to ensure that adequate impairment losses are made for irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the directors of the Corporation consider that the Corporation's credit risk was significantly reduced.

The credit risk on liquid funds and derivatives was limited because the counterparties are banks with good credit.

Credit risk management for investments in debt instruments classified as at amortized cost was as follow.

The Corporation only invests in debt instruments that are rated the equivalent of investment grade or higher and have low credit risk for the purpose of impairment assessment. The credit rating information is supplied by independent rating agencies. The Corporation's exposure and the external credit ratings are continuously monitored. The Corporation reviews changes in bond yields and other public information and makes an assessment whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk since the last period to the reporting date.

The Corporation considers the historical default rates of each credit rating supplied by external rating agencies, the current financial condition of debtors, and industry forecast to estimate 12-month or lifetime expected credit losses. The Corporation's current credit risk grading framework comprises the following categories:

Category	Description	Basis for Recognizing Expected Credit Losses	Expected Loss Rate
Performing	The counterparty has a low risk of default and a strong capacity to meet contractual cash flows	12m ECL	0%

3) Liquidity risk

The Corporation manages liquidity risk by monitoring and maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed, high liquidity securities and reserve borrowing facilities adequate to finance the Corporation's operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows.

a) Liquidity of non-derivative financial liabilities

The following table details the Corporation's remaining contractual maturity for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed repayment periods. The tables had been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities from the earliest date on which the Corporation can be required to pay.

June 30, 2025

	On Demand or Less than 3 Month	3-6 Months	6 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Notes and accounts payable	\$ 929,418	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Lease liabilities	3,217	3,282	6,596	18,946	4,040
Payables to equipment					
suppliers	398,177	-	-	-	-
Dividend payable	1,706,538	-	-	-	-
Guarantee deposits	17,164	17,164	34,327	243,726	16
Other payables	196,240				
	<u>\$ 3,250,754</u>	\$ 20,446	\$ 40,923	<u>\$ 262,672</u>	\$ 4,056

Additional information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities:

	Less than 1 Year	1-5 Years	5-10 Years	10-15 Years	15-20 Years	20+ Years
Guarantee deposits Lease liabilities	\$ 68,655 13,095	\$ 243,726 18,946	\$ - 3,520	\$ - 520	\$ - 	\$ 16
	\$ 81,750	\$ 262,672	\$ 3,520	\$ 520	\$ -	<u>\$ 16</u>

December 31, 2024

	On Demand or Less than 3 Month		6 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Notes and accounts payable	\$ 741,830	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Lease liabilities	3,247	3,885	5,863	25,060	4,520
Payables to equipment					
suppliers	288,963	-	-	-	-
Guarantee deposits	18,851	18,851	37,704	267,689	16
Other payables	181,715				
	\$ 1,234,606	\$ 22,736	\$ 43,567	\$ 292,749	\$ 4,536

Additional information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities:

	Less than 1 Year	1-5 Years	5-10 Years	10-15 Years	15-20 Years	20+ Years
Guarantee deposits Lease liabilities	\$ 75,406 12,995	\$ 267,689 25,060	\$ - 3,760	\$ - 760	\$ - -	\$ 16
	<u>\$ 88,401</u>	\$ 292,749	\$ 3,760	<u>\$ 760</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 16</u>

June 30, 2024

	On Demand or Less than 3 Month	3-6 Months	6 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Notes and accounts payable	\$ 734,835	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Lease liabilities	2,333	2,333	4,577	22,680	5,000
Payables to equipment	ŕ	ŕ	ŕ	ŕ	,
suppliers	178,309	-	-	-	-
Dividend payable	1,422,115	-	-	-	-
Guarantee deposits	18,659	18,659	37,317	264,954	16
Other payables	137,780	<u>-</u> _	_	<u>-</u> _	
	<u>\$ 2,494,031</u>	\$ 20,992	<u>\$ 41,894</u>	\$ 287,634	\$ 5,016

Additional information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities:

	Less than 1 Year	1-5 Years	5-10 Years	10-15 Years	15-20 Years	20+ Years
Guarantee deposits Lease liabilities	\$ 74,635 9,243	\$ 264,954 22,680	\$ - 4,000	\$ - 1,000	\$ - -	\$ 16
	<u>\$ 83,878</u>	\$ 287,634	\$ 4,000	\$ 1,000	\$ -	<u>\$ 16</u>

b) Liquidity of derivative financial liabilities

The following table detailed the Corporation's liquidity analysis for its derivative financial instruments. The table was based on the undiscounted gross inflows and outflows on those derivatives that require gross settlement.

June 30, 2025

	On Demand or Less than 3 Month	3-6 Months	6 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Gross settled					
Forward exchange contracts Inflows Outflows	\$ 455,800 (447,831) \$ 7,969	\$ - 	\$ - 	\$ - - - \$ -	\$ - - - \$ -
<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>Ψ 7,202</u>	Ψ	<u>9</u>	Ψ	Ψ
	On Demand or Less than 3 Month	3-6 Months	6 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Gross settled					
Forward exchange contracts Inflows Outflows	\$ 97,153 (98,355)	\$ - 	\$ - -	\$ - 	\$ - -
	<u>\$ (1,202)</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$</u>
June 30, 2024					
Gross settled	On Demand or Less than 3 Month	3-6 Months	6 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Forward exchange contracts Inflows Outflows	\$ 141,837 (142,780)	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ - -
	<u>\$ (943)</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>

27. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The Corporation's parent is PTI, which held 42.91% of common shares of the Corporation as of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, respectively.

Balances and transactions between Greatek and its subsidiaries, which were related parties of Greatek, had been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Details of transactions between Greatek and other related parties are disclosed below.

a. Related party name and relationship

Related Party NameRelationship with the CorporationPowertech Technology Inc.Parent entityRealtek Semiconductor Corp.Other related partiesRealtek Singapore Private LimitedOther related partiesRaymx Microelectronics Corp.Other related partiesTeraPower Technology Inc.Sister corporation

b. Sales of goods

	Related Parties	For the Three Jun			Ionths Ended te 30
Account Items	Types	2025	2024	2025	2024
Sales of goods	Other related parties Parent entity	\$ 345,617 31,228	\$ 270,497 27,554	\$ 661,329 61,816	\$ 556,383 44,937
		<u>\$ 376,845</u>	<u>\$ 298,051</u>	<u>\$ 723,145</u>	\$ 601,320

Sales transactions with related parties were made at the Corporation's usual list prices. The selling prices and collection terms for products sold to related parties were similar to those for products sold to third parties.

c Contract assets

Related Parties Types	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Other related parties Parent entity	\$ 46,517	\$ 39,055	\$ 45,391
	5,042	5,881	3,309
	<u>\$ 51,559</u>	<u>\$ 44,936</u>	<u>\$ 48,700</u>

For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, no impairment loss was recognized for contract assets from related parties.

d. Manufacturing and operating expenses

	Related		Months Ended te 30	For the Six Months Ende June 30		
Account Items	Parties Types	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Manufacturing expenses	Parent entity	\$ 20,947	<u>\$ 218</u>	\$ 36,988	<u>\$ 641</u>	
Operating expenses	Parent entity	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 37</u>	<u>\$</u>	

The prices and payment terms were negotiated and thus not comparable with those in the market.

e. Trade receivables from related parties

	Account Items	Related Parties Types	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
	Trade receivables from related parties	Other related parties Parent entity	\$ 345,223 39,890	\$ 308,622 <u>36,614</u>	\$ 278,702 36,894
	parties		\$ 385,113	\$ 345,236	\$ 315,596
f.	Other receivables				
	Account Items	Related Parties Types	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	Parent entity Other related parties	\$ - 	\$ 103 8	\$ 1,444 <u>920</u>
			<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 111</u>	\$ 2,364
g.	Accrued expenses a	nd other current liabilities			
	Account Items	Related Parties Types	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
	Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	Parent entity	<u>\$ 22,126</u>	<u>\$ 37,241</u>	<u>\$ 758</u>

h. Acquisition of property, plant and equipment from related parties

	For th	For the Three Months Ended June 30			For the Six Months Ende June 30			nded
	20	25	20	24		2025	20:	24
Sister corporation Parent entity	\$	- 	\$	- <u>-</u>	\$	4,930 1,161	\$	- <u>-</u>
	<u>\$</u>		\$	<u> </u>	\$	6,091	\$	<u> </u>

i. Compensation of key management personnel

		Months Ended e 30	For the Six M Jun	Ionths Ended e 30
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Short-term benefits Post-employment benefits	\$ 20,948 155	\$ 35,577 178	\$ 58,346 <u>334</u>	\$ 67,308 <u>354</u>
	<u>\$ 21,103</u>	<u>\$ 35,755</u>	<u>\$ 58,680</u>	<u>\$ 67,662</u>

The remuneration of directors and key executives was determined by the remuneration committee having regard to the performance of individuals and market trends.

28. ASSETS PLEDGED AS COLLATERAL OR FOR SECURITY

The following assets had been pledged as collateral mainly for guarantee deposits for domestic sales, gas volume in CPC Corporation, and environmental protection of lease buildings.

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Pledge deposits (classified as other asset -			
noncurrent)	<u>\$ 118,700</u>	\$ 118,700	\$ 118,700

29. EXCHANGE RATE OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The following information was aggregated by the foreign currencies other than functional currencies of the Corporation entities and the exchange rates between foreign currencies and respective functional currencies were disclosed. The significant assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies were as follows:

	June 30, 2025							
	Foreign Currenci		Carrying Amount					
Financial assets								
Monetary items USD	\$ 93,2	29.85 (USD:NTD)	\$ 2,782,704					
Non-monetary items Derivative instruments USD	15,3	28.993 (USD:NTD)	<u>\$ 12,211</u>					
Financial liabilities								
Monetary items USD JPY EUR	25,0 187,1	` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` `	\$ 747,384 38,843 565 \$ 786,792					
		December 31, 2024						
	Foreign Currenci		Carrying Amount					
Financial assets								
Monetary items USD JPY	\$ 83,5 509,6	` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` `	\$ 2,739,667 106,974 \$ 2,846,641 (Continued)					

	December 31, 2024								
	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount						
Financial liabilities									
Monetary items USD JPY EUR	\$ 22,754 114,515 46	32.785 (USD:NTD) 0.2099 (JPY:NTD) 34.14 (EUR:NTD)	\$ 745,997 24,037 1,564 \$ 771,598						
Non-monetary items USD	3,000	32.716 (USD:NTD)	<u>\$ 995</u>						
	June 30, 2024								
	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount						
Financial assets									
Monetary items USD HKD	\$ 81,920 1	32.450 (USD:NTD) 4.155 (HKD:NTD)	\$ 2,658,305 <u>3</u> <u>\$ 2,658,308</u>						
Financial liabilities									
Monetary items USD JPY	19,437 162,386	32.450 (USD:NTD) 0.2017 (JPY:NTD)	\$ 630,725 32,753 \$ 663,478						
Non-monetary items USD	4,400	32.484 (USD:NTD)	\$ 1,095						

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, realized and unrealized net foreign exchange (losses)gains were \$(249,448) thousand, \$38,380 thousand, \$(216,263) thousand and \$122,723 thousand, respectively. It is impractical to disclose net foreign exchange gains (losses) by each significant foreign currency due to the variety of the foreign currency transactions and functional currencies of the Corporation entities.

30. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

Information about significant transactions and investees:

- a. Loans provided to other parties: None.
- b. Endorsement/guarantee provided: None.
- c. Marketable securities held: Table 1 (attached).

- d. Total purchases from or sales to related parties of at least \$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 2 (attached).
- e. Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 3 (attached).
- f. Information of intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions: Table 4 (attached).
- g. Names, locations, and related information of investees over which the Corporation exercises significant influence: Table 5 (attached).
- h. Information on investment in mainland China: None.

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The revenues, operating results and financial information of each plant presented to the chief operating decision maker are consistent with the information in the financial statements. The segment revenues and operating results for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 are shown in the income statements for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. The segment assets as of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024 are shown in the balance sheets as of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024.

MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD JUNE 30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		Deletionship with the						
Holding Company Name	Marketable Securities Type and Issuer	Relationship with the Holding Company	Financial Statement Account	Shares (Thousands)	Carrying Value	% of Ownership	Fair Value	Note
Greatek Electronics Inc.	lectronics Inc. Bond							
	P14 Taipower 1B - Fin		Financial assets at amortized cost - noncurrent	200	\$ 200,001	-	\$ 198,889	Note 1
			Financial assets at amortized cost - noncurrent	200	200,001	-	199,995	Note 1
	P13 CPC Corporation 2A Stock	-	Financial assets at amortized cost - noncurrent	100	100,000	-	99,998	Note 1
	Powertech Technology Inc.	Parent entity	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive profit or loss - noncurrent	20,350	2,676,025	3	2,676,025	Note 2
	Daypower Energy Co.,Ltd.	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive profit or loss - noncurrent	2,000	40,000	8	40,000	Note 3
	SAMHOP Microelectronics Corp.	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - noncurrent	268	-	3	-	Note 3
	Terawins Inc.	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - noncurrent	643	-	2	-	Note 3
	Airwave Technologies Inc.	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - noncurrent	93	-	1	-	Note 3

Note 1: The fair value was based on trading market in hundreds of new Taiwan dollars as of June 30, 2025.

Note 2: The fair value of common shares was based on stock closing price as of June 30, 2025.

Note 3: The fair value was based on the carrying value as of as of June 30, 2025.

Note 4: As of June 30, 2025, the above marketable securities had not been pledged or mortgaged.

TOTAL PURCHASE FROM OR SALE TO RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST \$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Company Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Transaction Details				Abnorm	al Transaction	Notes/Accounts (Payable) Receivable		Note
			Purchase/ Sale	Amount	% to Total	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% to Total	
Greatek Electronics Inc.	Realtek Semiconductor Corp.	Parent company of the corporate director	Sale	\$ 464,421	6	Net 60 days from monthly closing dates	Note	-	\$ 255,090	7	-
	Realtek Singapore Private Limited	Same parent company with the corporate director	Sale	193,188	2	Net 60 days from monthly closing dates	Note	-	88,677	3	-

Note: Sales transactions with related parties were made at the Corporation's usual list prices.

RECEIVABLE FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST \$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL JUNE 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Company Name	Doloted Donty	Nature of Deletionship	Ending Balance	Turnover Rate	Ove	rdue	Amounts Received	Allowance for Bad	
Company Name	Company Name Related Party Nature of Relationship		Ending Balance Turnover Rate		Amount Action Taken		in Subsequent Period	Debts	
Greatek Electronics Inc.	Realtek Semiconductor Corp.	Parent company of the corporate director	\$ 255,090	4.02	\$ -	-	\$ 76,458	\$ -	

INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT INTERCOMPANY TRANSACTIONS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		Transaction	Intercompany Transactions						
Company Name Counterparty		Flow (Note 1)	Financial Statement Item	Amount	Terms	Percentage to Consolidated Total Gross Sales or Total Assets			
	Get-Team Tech Corporation Get-Team Tech Corporation		Subcontract costs Accounts payables	\$ 86,588 19,309	Note 2 Note 2	1%			

Note 1: No. 1 - from the parent company to the subsidiary.

Note 2: The transactions for related parties were negotiated and thus not comparable with those in the market.

NAMES, LOCATIONS, AND RELATED INFORMATION OF INVESTEES OVER WHICH THE CORPORATION EXERCISES SIGNIFICANT INFLUENCE DECEMBER 31, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

			1	Investment Amount		Balance as of December 31, 2025			Net Income	Investment	
Investor	Investor Investee Location	Main Businesses and Products	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	Number of Shares	% of Ownership	Carrying Value	(Loss) of the Investee	Investment Gain (Loss)	Note	
Greatek Electronics Inc.	Get-Team Tech Corporation	Hsinchu	Metal plating on semiconductor lead frame	\$ 171,523	\$ 171,523	7,796,498	97.46	\$ 119,905	\$ (5,069)	\$ (7,505)	Subsidiary