Greatek Electronics Inc. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and Independent Auditors' Review Report

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders Greatek Electronics Inc.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Greatek Electronics Inc. and its subsidiaries (the "Corporation") as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies (collectively referred to as the consolidated financial statements). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the following paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As stated in Note 12 to the consolidated financial statements, we did not review the financial statements of some immaterial subsidiaries, which included in the consolidated financial statements, as of and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, which represented total assets of 0.46% \$124,020 thousand and 0.51% \$130,015 thousand of the consolidated assets; and total liabilities of 1.45% \$54,521 thousand and 1.51% \$51,262 thousand of the consolidated liabilities. These statements also reflected these subsidiaries' comprehensive income of (0.08)% \$(813) thousand, (4.71)% \$(3,355) thousand, (0.26)% \$(5,882) thousand and (0.45)% \$(8,411) thousand of the consolidated comprehensive income for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. These investment amounts, as well as related information disclosed in Note 30 to the consolidated financial statements, were based on unreviewed financial statements of the investees for the same reporting periods as those of the Corporation and subsidiaries.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, except for the consolidated financial statements of subsidiaries and investees as well as related information disclosed referred to in preceding paragraph, were based on unreviewed financial statements of the investees for the same reporting periods as those of the Corporation and subsidiaries, if those consolidated financial statements had been reviewed and any adjustments were determined to be necessary, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Corporation as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, its consolidated financial performance for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Cheng-Chih Lin and Su-Li Fang.

October 31, 2025

Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. The English version have not reviewed by Deloitte & Touche. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	September 30, (Reviewed		December 31, (Audited		September 30, (Reviewed			September 30 (Reviewe		December 31, (Audited		September 30, (Reviewed	
ASSETS	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
CURRENT ASSETS							CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	\$ 5,509,850	21	\$ 6,615,015	25	\$ 5,714,047	23	Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss						
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current	Ψ 5,507,050	21	Ψ 0,015,015	23	Ψ 3,714,047	23	- current (Note 7)	\$ 888	_	\$ 995	_	\$ -	_
(Note 7)	_		_		908	_	Contract liabilities - current (Note 21)	209,911	1	141,328	_	127,684	1
Financial assets at amortized cost - current (Note 9)	_		_		-	_	Notes payable	22,840	-	2,993	_	28,626	-
Contract assets - current (Notes 21 and 27)	941,735	3	869,395	3	779,627	3	Accounts payable	925,521	4	738,837	3	687,722	3
Notes receivable (Notes 10 and 21)	39,287	-	35,648	-	31,118	-	Payables to equipment suppliers	305,361	1	288,963	1	237,093	1
Accounts receivable (Notes 10 and 21)	3,038,812	11	2,796,539	11	2,864,152	11	Accrued compensation to employees and remuneration to	303,301	1	200,703	1	251,075	1
Receivables from related parties (Notes 21 and 27)	344,508	11	345,236	11	380,373	11	directors (Note 22)	576,621	2	409,871	2	554,266	2
Inventories (Note 11)	767,067	3	802,138	3	831,581	3	Current income tax liabilities	162,878	1	431,630	2	306,386	1
Prepaid expenses and other current assets (Notes 16 and 27)	167,603	1	135,652	1	144,721	1	Lease liabilities - current (Note 14)	12,581	1	12,177	2	9,367	1
repaid expenses and other current assets (Notes 10 and 21)	107,003		155,052		144,721		Accrued expenses and other current liabilities (Notes 4,17	12,361	-	12,177	-	9,307	-
Total current assets	10 909 962	40	11 500 622	44	10,746,527	12	and 27)	1,182,474	1	1,275,480	5	1,069,794	4
Total current assets	10,808,862	40	11,599,623	44	10,740,327	42		70,012	4		3	72,795	•
NON-CURRENT ASSETS							Guarantee deposits - current (Note 18)	/0,012		75,406		12,193	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive							Total current liabilities	3,469,087	12	2 277 690	12	3,093,733	12
	2 011 100	11	1.506.000		1 (1((00	7	Total current habilities	3,409,087	_13	3,377,680	<u>13</u>	3,093,733	12
income - non-current (Note 8)	3,011,100	11	1,586,000	6	1,616,600	1	NON CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Financial assets at amortized cost - noncurrent (Note 9)	500,002	2	300,001	48	300,001	1 49	NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	10.566		12 (00		9.776	
Property, plant and equipment (Notes 13 and 27)	12,140,082	46	12,334,172		12,465,743		Deferred income tax liabilities	19,566	-	13,608	-	8,776	-
Right-of-use assets (Note 14)	29,409	-	38,415	-	33,026	-	Lease liabilities - noncurrent (Note 14)	18,890	-	28,365	-	25,775	-
Intangible assets (Note 15)	87,983	-	77,871	-	80,060	-	Guarantee deposits - noncurrent (Note 18)	248,558	1	267,705	1	258,438	1
Deferred income tax assets (Note 23)	12,528	-	5,613	-	2,020	-	Net defined benefit liability - noncurrent (Notes 4 and 19)		-		-	1,492	
Net defined benefit assets - noncurrent (Notes 4 and 19)	5,546	-	3,287	-	127.060	-	m - 1	207.014		200 (70		204 401	
Other noncurrent assets (Notes 16 and 28)	126,319	1	125,868	1	125,868	1	Total non-current liabilities	287,014	1	309,678	1	294,481	1
Total non-current assets	15,912,969	<u>60</u>	14,471,227	_56	14,623,318	_58	Total liabilities	3,756,101	<u>14</u>	3,687,358	_14	3,388,214	<u>13</u>
							EQUITY (Notes 20)						
							EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO SHAREHOLDERS OF THE						
							PARENT						
							Capital stock						
							Common stock	5,688,459	21	5,688,459	22	5,688,459	23
							Capital surplus	2,666	-	2,666	-	2,539	-
							Retained earnings						
							Legal reserve	4,747,272	18	4,497,145	17	4,497,145	18
							Special reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-
							Unappropriated earnings	11,704,965	44	11,849,927	46	11,267,127	44
							Other equity	820,437	3	343,116	1	524,056	2
							Total equity attributable to shareholders of the Parent	22,963,799	86	22,381,313	86	21,979,326	87
							NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS	1,931		2,179		2,305	
							Total equity	22,965,730	86	22,383,492	86	21,981,631	_87
TOTAL	<u>\$ 26,721,831</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 26,070,850</u>	<u>100</u>	\$ 25,369,845	<u>100</u>	TOTAL	<u>\$ 26,721,831</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 26,070,850</u>	<u>100</u>	\$ 25,369,845	<u>100</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated October 31, 2025)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	For the Thr	ee Months	Ended September	30		e Months	Ended September 3	30
	2025	0/	2024	0/	2025	0/	2024	0/
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
NET SALES (Notes 21 and 27)	\$ 4,250,756	100	\$ 3,860,242	100	\$ 12,468,256	100	\$ 11,325,759	100
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 11, 19, 22 and 27)	3,474,555	82	2,958,259	<u>76</u>	9,938,037	80	<u>8,736,223</u>	<u>77</u>
GROSS PROFIT	776,201	<u>18</u>	901,983	24	2,530,219	20	2,589,536	23
OPERATING EXPENSES (Notes 19, 22 and 27) Selling and marketing expenses General and administrative	16,603 77,476	2	14,313 64,795	2	45,566 214,892	2	43,410 207,695	2
Research and development	87,164	2	66,324	2	233,433	2	206,205	2
Total operating expenses	181,243	4	145,432	4	493,891	4	457,310	4
OPERATING INCOME	594,958	14	756,551	20	2,036,328	<u>16</u>	2,132,226	19
NONOPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES (Note 22)								
Interest income Other income Other gains and losses	30,672 159,375 55,059	1 4 <u>1</u>	30,089 88,004 (50,285)	1 2 (1)	94,089 189,906 (129,988)	1 1 (1)	76,391 121,795 63,710	1 1
Total nonoperating income and expenses	245,106	6	67,808	2	154,007	1	261,896	2
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX	840,064	20	824,359	22	2,190,335	17	2,394,122	21
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Notes 4 and 23)	95,459	3	<u>151,322</u>	4	378,880	3	475,981	4
NET INCOME	744,605	<u>17</u>	673,037	18	1,811,455	14	1,918,141	<u>17</u>
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Unrealized gain (loss) on investments in equity instruments designated as at fair value through other comprehensive	295,075	7	(601,800)	(10)	477.221	4	(47,200)	
income (Note 20) TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE	<u> 293,073</u>	7	(601,800)	<u>(16</u>)	477,321	4	(47,200)	
INCOME	<u>\$ 1,039,680</u>	24	\$ 71,237	2	<u>\$ 2,288,776</u>	18	<u>\$ 1,870,941</u>	<u>17</u>
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO Shareholders of the Parent Non-controlling interests	\$ 744,657 (52)	18	\$ 673,163 (126)	17 	\$ 1,811,703 (248)	15	\$ 1,918,475 (334)	17
	<u>\$ 744,605</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>\$ 673,037</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>\$ 1,811,455</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>\$ 1,918,141</u> (Co	<u>17</u> ontinued)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30			For the Nine Months Ended September 30				
	2025		2024		2025		2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO Shareholders of the Parent Non-controlling interests	\$ 1,039,732 (52)	24	\$ 71,363 (126)	2	\$ 2,289,024 (248)	18	\$ 1,871,275 (334)	17
	<u>\$ 1,039,680</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>\$ 71,237</u>	2	<u>\$ 2,288,776</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>\$ 1,870,941</u>	<u> 17</u>
EARNINGS PER SHARE (Note 24)								
Basic	<u>\$ 1.31</u>		<u>\$ 1.18</u>		\$ 3.18		<u>\$ 3.37</u>	
Diluted	<u>\$ 1.30</u>		<u>\$ 1.17</u>		\$ 3.16		\$ 3.34	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated October 31, 2025)

(Concluded)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

Equity Attributable to Shareholders of the Corporation										
	Outsta Share	al Issued and anding	- Conital Sumbus	Local Pagama	Retained Earnings	Unappropriated	Other Equity Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Investments in Equity Instruments at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive	Total	Noncontrolling	Total Shareholders'
	(Thousands)	Amount	Capital Surplus	Legal Reserve	Special Reserve	Earnings	Income	Total	Interest	Equity
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2024	568,846	\$ 5,688,459	\$ 2,539	\$ 4,297,180	\$ 157,984	\$ 10,812,748	\$ 571,256	\$ 21,530,166	\$ 2,639	\$ 21,532,805
APPROPRIATION OF 2023 EARNINGS Legal reserve Special reserve Cash dividends to shareholders - NT\$2.5 per share	- - -	- - -	- - -	199,965 - -	(157,984)	(199,965) 157,984 (1,422,115)	- - -	(1,422,115)	- - -	- (1,422,115)
Net income for the nine months ended September 30, 2024	-	-	-	-	-	1,918,475	-	1,918,475	(334)	1,918,141
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, net of income tax			_			_	(47,200)	(47,200)	-	(47,200)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2024			-		-	1,918,475	(47,200)	1,871,275	(334)	1,870,941
BALANCE, SEPTEMBER 30, 2024	568,846	\$ 5,688,459	<u>\$ 2,539</u>	<u>\$ 4,497,145</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 11,267,127</u>	<u>\$ 524,056</u>	<u>\$ 21,979,326</u>	<u>\$ 2,305</u>	<u>\$ 21,981,631</u>
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2025	568,846	\$ 5,688,459	\$ 2,666	\$ 4,497,145	\$ -	\$ 11,849,927	\$ 343,116	\$ 22,381,313	\$ 2,179	\$ 22,383,492
APPROPRIATION OF 2024 EARNINGS Legal reserve Special reserve Cash dividends to shareholders - NT\$3.0 per share	- - -	- - -	- - -	250,127	- - -	(250,127) - (1,706,538)	- - -	(1,706,538)	- - -	- (1,706,538)
Net income for the nine months ended September 30, 2025	-	-	-	-	-	1,811,703	-	1,811,703	(248)	1,811,455
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, net of income tax		_	-		-		477,321	477,321		477,321
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2025	<u>-</u>		_		_	1,811,703	477,321	2,289,024	(248)	2,288,776
BALANCE, SEPTEMBER 30, 2025	568,846	<u>\$ 5,688,459</u>	<u>\$ 2,666</u>	<u>\$ 4,747,272</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 11,704,965</u>	<u>\$ 820,437</u>	<u>\$ 22,963,799</u>	<u>\$ 1,931</u>	<u>\$ 22,965,730</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated October 31, 2025)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Current income before income tax	\$ 2,190,335	\$ 2,394,122	
Adjustments to reconcile income before income tax to net cash	, _,_,,,,,,	+ -,-> -,	
provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation	2,201,552	2,226,678	
Amortization	13,133	12,926	
Net (gain) loss on fair value change of financial instruments	,	•	
designated as at fair value through profit or loss	(107)	1,064	
Finance costs	640	652	
Interest income	(94,089)	(76,391)	
Dividend revenue	(142,450)	(82,600)	
Net (gain) loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(550)	(787)	
Recognition as expense of property, plant and equipment	34	-	
Net loss (gain) on foreign currency exchange	21,984	(46,248)	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Decrease in financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	-	
(Increase) decrease in contract assets	(72,340)	(38,064)	
(Increase) decrease in notes receivable	(3,639)	(14,780)	
Increase in accounts receivable	(238,274)	(444,739)	
Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable from related parties	728	17,184	
Decrease in inventories	35,071	174,500	
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses and other current assets	(32,473)	3,453	
Increase (decrease) in contract liabilities	68,583	14,998	
Increase in notes payable	19,847	24,853	
Increase in accounts payable	187,481	37,325	
Increase in accrued compensation to employees and remuneration			
to directors	166,750	202,295	
Decrease in accrued expenses and other accounts payable	(93,006)	(45,839)	
Decrease in net defined benefit liability	(2,259)	(28,105)	
Cash generated from operations	4,226,951	4,332,497	
Interest received	94,611	67,514	
Interest paid	(640)	(652)	
Income tax paid	(648,589)	(240,259)	
Net cash provided by operating activities	3,672,333	4,159,100	
		(Continued)	

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	For the Nine Months Ender September 30		
	2025	2024	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase of financial instruments designated as at fair value through other comprehensive Purchase of financial assets at amortized cost	\$ (947,779) (200,001)	\$ - (300,001)	
Proceeds from financial assets at amortized cost Acquisition of property, plant and equipment Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment Decrease (increase) in refundable deposits Increase in intangible assets Dividend received	(1,983,977) 550 (451) (21,206) 142,450	50,000 (1,587,691) 787 1,350 (7,441) 82,600	
Net cash used in investing activities	(3,010,414)	(1,760,396)	
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Decrease in guarantee deposits Repayment of the principal portion of lease liabilities Cash dividends distributed	(9,071) (1,706,538)	(13,444) (6,622) _(1,422,115)	
Net cash used in financing activities	(1,715,609)	(1,442,181)	
EFFECTS OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON THE BALANCE OF CASH HELD IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES	(51,475)	29,545	
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(1,105,165)	986,068	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD	6,615,015	4,727,979	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD	\$ 5,509,850	<u>\$ 5,714,047</u>	
The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial sometimes (With Deloitte & Touche review report dated October 31, 2025)	statements.	(Concluded)	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Greatek Electronics Inc. (the "Corporation" or "Greatek") was incorporated in the Republic of China ("ROC") on March 7, 1983. The Corporation mainly provides semiconductor assembly and testing services on a turnkey basis.

The Corporation's shares have been listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange (TSE) on October 26, 2000.

Powertech Technology Inc. (PTI) acquired Greatek's 44.09% ownership, pursuant to Greatek's board approval on December 21, 2011. On the reelection of the directors and supervisors of Greatek, PTI holds a majority of the directors seats and become parent. PTI has 42.91% ownership of Greatek as of September 30, 2025 and 2024.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in the Greatek's functional currency, the New Taiwan dollar.

2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements were approved to the Board of Directors and issued on October 31, 2025.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

- a. Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRSs") endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)
 - 1) Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability"

The initial application of the Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability" did not have a material impact on the Group's accounting policies.

b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2026

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity"	January 1, 2026
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11	January 1, 2026
IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" (include amendment for 2020 and 2021)	January 1, 2023

As of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the possible impact of the application of the amendments on the Group's financial position and financial performance.

c. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Announced by IASB (Note 1)
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"	To be determined by IASB
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"	January 1, 2027 (Note2)
IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"	January 1, 2027
(include amendment for 2025)	-

- Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.
- Note 2: On September 25, 2025, the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC) announced that Taiwanese enterprises should apply IFRS 18 from January 1, 2028. They may also choose to apply IFRS 18 earlier after the FSC approves it.

IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements". The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discontinued operations categories.
- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.
- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as "other" only if it cannot find a more informative label.
- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management's view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the other impacts of the above amended standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICY

a. Statement of compliance

These interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed by the FSC. Disclosure information included in the financial statements is less than those required in a complete set of annual financial statements.

b. Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for the financial instruments which are measured at fair value, and net defined benefit liabilities which are measured at the present value of the defined benefit obligation less the fair value of plan assets.

The fair value measurements are grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value measurement inputs are observable and the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, which are described as follows:

- 1) Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- 2) Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- 3) Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

c. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of Greatek and the entities controlled by Greatek (i.e. its subsidiaries).

Income and expenses of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income from the effective dates of acquisitions up to the effective dates of disposals, as appropriate.

When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by Greatek.

All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of Greatek and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

See Notes 12 and 30 for detailed information on subsidiaries (including the percentages of ownership and main businesses).

d. Other significant accounting policies

Except for the following, the accounting policies applied in these financial statements are consistent with those applied in the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. For the summary of other significant accounting policies, refer to the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

1) Carbon fee provision

In accordance with the Regulations Governing the Collection of Carbon Fees and related regulations of the ROC, the carbon fee provision is recognized and measured on the basis of the best estimate of

the expenditure required to settle the obligation for the current year and the proportion of actual emissions to the total annual emissions.

2) Retirement benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

3) Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pretax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

5. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

The critical accounting judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty followed in these consolidated financial statements refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

6. CASH

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Bank deposits	<u>\$ 5,509,850</u>	<u>\$ 6,615,015</u>	<u>\$ 5,714,047</u>

The market rate intervals of cash in bank and cash equivalent at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Bank deposits	0.72%-4.30%	0.02%-4.50%	0.02%-5.20%

7. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Financial assets at FVTPL - current			
Financial assets held for trading - current Derivative financial assets (not under hedge accounting)		•	4 000
Foreign exchange forward contracts	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 908 (Continued)

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Financial liabilities at FVTPL - current			
Financial liabilities held for trading - current Derivative financial liabilities (not under hedge accounting) Foreign exchange forward contracts	<u>\$ 888</u>	<u>\$ 995</u>	<u>\$ -</u> (Concluded)

At the end of the reporting period, outstanding foreign exchange forward contracts not under hedge accounting were as follows:

	Currency	Maturity Date	Contract Amounts (In Thousands)			
<u>September 30, 2025</u>						
Sell forward exchange contracts	USD to NTD	2025.10.02-2025.10.14	USD 4,000/ NTD 121,103			
<u>December 31, 2024</u>						
Sell forward exchange contracts	USD to NTD	2025.01.13-2025.02.12	USD 3,000/ NTD 97,153			
<u>September 30, 2024</u>						
Sell forward exchange contracts	USD to NTD	2024.10.14-2024.10.16	USD 3,300/ NTD 104,968			

The Corporation entered into foreign exchange forward contracts to manage exposures due to exchange rate fluctuations of foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities. However, those contracts did not meet the criteria of hedge effectiveness and therefore were not accounted for by using hedge accounting.

8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Investments in equity instruments at FVTOCI

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Non-current			
Domestic investments Listed shares Ordinary shares - Powertech Technology Inc. Unlisted shares Ordinary shares - Daypower Energy Co.,	\$ 2,971,100	\$ 1,586,000	\$ 1,616,600
Ltd.	40,000	_	
	<u>\$ 3,011,100</u>	<u>\$ 1,586,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,616,600</u>

These investments in equity instruments are not held for trading. Instead, they are held for medium to long-term strategic purposes. Accordingly, the management elected to designate these investments in equity instruments as at FVTOCI.

9. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT AMORTIZED COST

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Noncurrent			
Domestic investments			
Corporate bonds - P13 Taiwan Power			
Company 2A Bond	\$ 200,001	\$ 200,001	\$ 200,001
Corporate bonds - P14 Taiwan Power	,	,	•
Company 1B Bond	200,001	-	-
Corporate bonds - P13 CPC Corporation 2A			
Bond	100,000	100,000	100,000
	¢ 500,000	¢ 200 001	¢ 200 001
	<u>\$ 500,002</u>	<u>\$ 300,001</u>	<u>\$ 300,001</u>

On September 12, 2019, the Corporation bought corporate bonds issued by Taiwan Power Company with an effective interest rate of 0.72% at par value \$100,000 thousand, and maturity dates of September 12, 2023 and 2024, at par value of \$50,000 thousand, respectively.

On April 25, 2024, the Corporation bought corporate bonds issued by Taiwan Power Company with an effective interest rate of 1.66% at par value \$200,000 thousand, and maturity dates of April 25, 2028 and 2029, at par value of \$160,000 thousand and \$40,000 thousand, respectively.

On May 14, 2024, the Corporation bought corporate bonds issued by CPC Corporation with an effective interest rate of 1.73% at par value \$100,000 thousand, and maturity dates of May 14, 2028 and 2029, at par value of \$50,000 thousand, respectively.

On April 30, 2025, the Corporation bought corporate green bonds issued by Taiwan Power Company with an effective interest rate of 1.96% at par value \$200,000 thousand, and maturity dates of April 30, 2032.

Refer to Note 26 for information relating to their credit risk management and impairment.

10. NOTES AND ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, NET

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,	
	2025	2024	2024	
Notes receivable - operating	<u>\$ 39,287</u>	\$ 35,648	\$ 31,118	
Accounts receivable	\$ 3,099,312	\$ 2,857,039	\$ 2,924,652	
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	(60,500)	(60,500)	(60,500)	
	<u>\$ 3,038,812</u>	\$ 2,796,539	\$ 2,864,152	

The average credit period of sales of goods was 60-90 days. No interest was charged on accounts receivables. In order to minimize credit risk, the management of the Company has delegated a team responsible for determining credit limits, credit approvals and other monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is

taken to recover overdue debts. In addition, the Corporation reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade debt at the end of the reporting period to ensure that adequate allowance is made for possible irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the management believes the Corporation's credit risk was significantly reduced.

The Corporation applies the simplified approach to providing for expected credit losses prescribed by IFRS 9, which permits the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all accounts receivables. The expected credit losses on accounts receivables are estimated using a provision matrix by reference to past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial position, adjusted for general economic conditions of the industry in which the debtors operate and an assessment of both the current as well as the forecast direction of economic conditions at the reporting date. As the Corporation's historical credit loss experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the provision for loss allowance based on past due status is not further distinguished according to the Corporation's different customer base.

The Corporation writes off a trade receivable when there is information indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery. For accounts receivables that have been written off, the Corporation continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the loss allowance of accounts receivables based on the Corporation's provision matrix.

September 30, 2025

	Not Past Due	Less than 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 120 Days	Over 120 Days	Total
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	\$ 3,075,758 (36,946)	\$ 19,579 (19,579)	\$ 2,266 (2,266)	\$ 1,350 (1,350)	\$ 359 (359)	\$ 3,099,312 (60,500)
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 3,038,812</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 3,038,812
<u>December 31, 2024</u>						
	Not Past Due	Less than 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 120 Days	Over 120 Days	Total
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	\$ 2,799,735 (10,641)	\$ 56,163 (48,718)	\$ 871 (871)	\$ 211 (211)	\$ 59 (59)	\$ 2,857,039 (60,500)
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 2,789,094</u>	<u>\$ 7,445</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 2,796,539
<u>September 30, 2024</u>						
	Not Past Due	Less than 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 120 Days	Over 120 Days	Total
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	\$ 2,911,122 (46,970)	\$ 12,313 (12,313)	\$ 752 (752)	\$ 222 (222)	\$ 243 (243)	\$ 2,924,652 (60,500)
Amortized cost	\$ 2,864,152	<u>s -</u>	<u>s -</u>	<u>s -</u>	<u>s -</u>	<u>\$ 2,864,152</u>

The movements of the loss allowance of accounts receivables were as follows:

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	
Balance at January 1 and September 30	<u>\$ 60,500</u>	<u>\$ 60,500</u>	

11. INVENTORIES

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Raw materials	\$ 636,424	\$ 684,102	\$ 717,016
Supplies		118,036	
	<u>\$ 767,067</u>	\$ 802,138	<u>\$ 831,581</u>

The costs of inventories recognized as cost of goods sold were as follows:

	For the Three Septen		For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Sales of scrapes Operating Costs	\$ (20,322) \$ 3,474,555	\$ (17,164) \$ 2,958,259	\$ (55,563) \$ 9,938,037	\$ (49,156) \$ 8,736,223	

12. SUBSIDIARIES

a. Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements

			Proportion of Ownership			
Investor	Investee	Main Business	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	Remark
Greatek Electronics Inc.	Get-Team Tech Corporation (Get- Team)	Metal plating on semiconductor lead frame	97.46%	97.46%	97.46%	Note 1

Note: It is a non-significant subsidiary, its financial statements for nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 have not been reviewed.

13. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024									
	Land	Building	Machinery and Equipment	Transportation Equipment	Office Equi pment	Other Equi pment	Equipment under Installation	Construction in Progress	Spare Parts	Total
Cost										
Balance, beginning of period Additions Disposals Reclassified Balance, end of period	\$ 1,981,352 	\$ 6,639,658 113,055 775,020 7,527,733	\$ 16,155,519 415,354 - 267,038 16,837,911	\$ 27,671 (1,500)	\$ 136,908 14,910 (14)	\$ 645,141 31,002 56,667 732,810	\$ 328,048 684,624 (328,013) 684,659	\$ 778,129 39,054 (775,020) 42,163	\$ 257,904 276,163 (292,281)	\$ 26,950,330 1,574,162 (293,795) (4,308) 28,226,389
Accumulated deprecation										
Balance, beginning of period Depreciation expense Disposals Balance, end of period		2,890,486 344,169 3,234,655	10,441,882 1,515,169 11,957,051	19,003 2,421 (1,500) 19,924	69,796 15,141 (14) 84,923	413,248 50,845 			292,281 (292,281)	13,834,415 2,220,026 (293,795) 15,760,646
Net book value, beginning of period	\$ 1.981.352	\$ 3.749.172	\$ 5.713.637	\$ 8,668	\$ 67.112	\$ 231.893	\$ 328.048	\$ 778.129	\$ 257.904	\$ 13.115.91 <u>5</u>
Net book value, end of period	\$ 1.981.352	\$ 4.293.078	\$ 4.880,860	\$ 6.247	\$ 66.881	\$ 268,717	\$ 684.659	\$ 42.163	\$ 241.786	\$ 12.465,743
				For th	e Nine Months End	led September 30,				
	Land	Building	Machinery and Equipment	Trans portation Equi pment	Office Equi pment	Other Equi pment	Equi pment under Installation	Construction in Progress	Spare Parts	Total
Cost										
Balance, beginning of period Additions Disposals Reclassified Balance, end of period	\$ 1,981,352 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 7,563,264 56,000 7,200 7,626,464	\$ 12,825,974 847,545 (8,048) 757,932 14,423,403	\$ 25,239 472 (1,152) 24,559	\$ 130,975 26,419 108 157,502	\$ 709,880 22,022 - 1,711 733,613	\$ 830,139 722,759 (760,656) 792,242	\$ 25,248 2,838 - (8,334) 19,752	\$ 234,506 322,474 (326,272) (34) 230,674 (Co	\$ 24,326,577 2,000,529 (335,472) (2,073) 25,989,561 ntinued)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025									
	Land	Building	Machinery and Equipment	Transportation Equipment	Office Equi pment	Other Equi pment	Equi pment under Installation	Construction in Progress	Spare Parts	Total
Accumulated deprecation										
Balance, beginning of period Depreciation expense Disposals Balance, end of period	\$ - - -	\$ 3,354,225 360,416 3,714,641	\$ 8,129,302 1,432,293 (8,048) 9,553,547	\$ 19,427 1,494 (1.152) 19,769	\$ 66,962 17,497 	\$ 422,489 54,574 	\$ - - -	\$ - -	\$ - 326,272 (326,272)	\$ 11,992,405 2,192,546 (335,472) 13,849,479
Net book value, beginning of period	\$_1.981.352	\$ 4.209.039	\$ 4.696.672	\$ 5.812	\$ 64.013	\$ 287.391	\$ 830.139	\$ 25.248	\$ 234.506	\$ 12.334.172
Net book value, end of period	\$ 1.981.352	\$ 3.911.823	\$ 4.869.856	\$ 4.790	\$ 73.043	\$ 256.550	\$ 792.242	\$ 19.752	\$ 230.674 (Co	<u>\$ 12.140.082</u> ncluded)

The above items of property, plant and equipment were depreciated on a straight-line basis at the following rates per annum:

Buildings	
Main plants	26 years
Mechanical and electrical power equipment	2-11 years
Others	2-51 years
Machinery and equipment	2-10 years
Transportation equipment	3-6 years
Office equipment	3-7 years
Other equipment	2-16 years
Spare parts	0.5 years

14. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

a. Right-of-use assets

		September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Carrying amounts				
Building Machinery and Equipment Transportation Equipment		\$ 19,636 8,224 1,549 \$ 29,409	\$ 26,999 9,203 2,213 \$ 38,415	\$ 21,010 9,581 2,435 \$ 33,026
		ee Months Ended tember 30 2024		Months Ended ember 30 2024
Depreciation charge for right- of-use asset	2023	2024	2023	2024
Building Machinery and Equipment Transportation Equipment	\$ 2,454 308 221	\$ 1,750 379 <u>221</u>	\$ 7,363 979 <u>664</u>	\$ 5,252 1,179 <u>221</u>
	<u>\$ 2,983</u>	<u>\$ 2,350</u>	<u>\$ 9,006</u>	<u>\$ 6,652</u>

b. Lease liabilities

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,	
	2025	2024	2024	
Carrying amounts				
Current	\$ 12,581	\$ 12,177	\$ 9,367	
Non-current	\$ 18,890	\$ 28,365	\$ 25,775	

Range of discount rate for lease liabilities was as follows:

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Building	2.525%	2.400%-2.525%	2.525%
Machinery and equipment	1.695%-2.300%	2.400%-2.525%	1.695%-2.300%
Transportation Equipment	2.300%	2.300%	2.300%

c. Material lease-in activities and terms

Get-Team leases certain buildings for the use of production line with lease terms of 3~5 years. Get-Team has no options to purchase the buildings for a nominal amount at the end of the lease terms. It is stipulated that Get-Team shall not sublease or assign all or any part of the leased asset without the lessor's consent.

Grtatek leases certain machinery equipment for the use of assembly and testing service with lease terms of 14 years. Grtatek has no options to purchase the equipment for a nominal amount at the end of the lease terms.

15. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024			
	Goodwill	Trade secret	Computer Software	Total
Cost				
Balance, beginning of period Additions Reclassified Balance, end of period	\$ 17,896 - - - - 17,896	\$ 41,383 - - - - 41,383	\$ 64,512 7,441 4,308 76,261	\$ 123,791 7,441 4,308 135,540
Accumulated amortization Balance, beginning of period Amortization Balance, end of period	- 	5,174 3,105 8,279	37,380 9,821 47,201	42,554 12,926 55,480
Net book value, beginning of period Net book value, end of period	\$ 17,896 \$ 17,896	\$ 36,209 \$ 33,104	\$ 27,132 \$ 29,060	\$ 81,237 \$ 80,060

For the Nine Months Ended September 30	, 2025
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	Goodwill	Trade secret	Computer Software	Total
Cost				
Balance, beginning of period Additions Reclassified Balance, end of period	\$ 17,896 - - - - 17,896	\$ 41,383 - - - 41,383	\$ 57,981 21,206 2,039 81,226	\$ 117,260 21,206 2,039 140,505
Accumulated amortization				
Balance, beginning of period Amortization Balance, end of period	- 	9,313 3,103 12,416	30,076 10,030 40,106	39,389 13,133 52,522
Net book value, beginning of period Net book value, end of period	\$ 17,896 \$ 17,896	\$ 32,070 \$ 28,967	\$ 27,905 \$ 41,120	\$ 77,871 \$ 87,983

Trade secrets acquired through business combinations are amortized over their useful lives as identified in the valuation report.

The above items of intangible assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Trade secret	10 years
Computer Software	5 years

16. OTHER ASSETS

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Current			
Other receivables Inventory of supplies Tax overpaid Prepaid insurances Interest receivable Tax refund receivables Others (a)	\$ 46,145	\$ 24,883	\$ 11,489
	45,115	43,624	\$ 44,139
	40,907	22,121	33,267
	15,070	12,382	17,862
	10,087	10,609	12,118
	1,415	13,247	12,726
	8,864	8,786	13,120
	\$ 167,603	\$ 135,652	\$ 144,721
Non-current			
Pledged deposits (b)	\$ 118,700	\$ 118,700	\$ 118,700
Refundable deposits		<u>7,168</u>	
	<u>\$ 126,319</u>	<u>\$ 125,868</u>	<u>\$ 125,868</u>

- a. Other current assets include prepayments in advance, temporary debits, payment on behalf of others and prepaid rents.
- b. Pledge deposits are guarantee deposits for domestic sales, gas volume in CPC Corporation, and environmental protection of lease buildings.

17. OTHER LIABILITIES

<u>Current</u>	Sept	September 30, December 31, 2025 2024		September 30, 2024		
Accrued expenses						
Bonus	\$	630,612	\$	780,478	\$	633,611
Utilities		103,142		72,134		77,963
Labor and health insurance		59,202		65,271		52,096
Indemnification payable (a)		58,238		57,298		35,664
Others (b and c)		264,677		250,037		212,796
, ,		1,115,871		1,225,218		1,012,130
Other current liabilities						
Behalf of the collection		45,970		29,979	\$	40,582
Temporary receipts	<u> </u>	20,633		20,283		17,082
		66,603		50,262		57,664
	<u>\$</u>	<u>1,182,474</u>	\$	1,275,480	\$	1,069,794

- a. Indemnification payable are measured at the best estimate of the consideration required to settle the present obligation at the end of the reporting period, taking into account the risks and uncertainties surrounding the obligation.
- b. Other accrued expenses include accrued spare parts, benefit retirement, services, and utilization of the foreign employment security.
- c. Starting from 2025, the Corporation recognizes the carbon fee provision in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Collection of Carbon Fees and related regulations of the ROC. For certain plants, the carbon fee provision was calculated based on the standard rate. For other plants, the Corporation assessed that it was probable to obtain the approval for the self-determined reduction plan from the competent authority, and assessed that it was probable to meet the designated target of the current year. The Corporation expects to submit the implementation progress report of the self-determined reduction plan for the current year before April 30, 2026; therefore, the carbon fee provision was calculated based on the preferential rate. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Corporation recognized a total provision for carbon fees in the amount of \$6,366 thousand.

18. GUARANTEE DEPOSITS

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Capacity guarantee Other	\$ 318,554 16	\$ 343,095 16	\$ 331,217 16
	<u>\$ 318,570</u>	<u>\$ 343,111</u>	<u>\$ 331,233</u>
Current	<u>\$ 70,012</u>	<u>\$ 75,406</u>	<u>\$ 72,795</u>
Non-current	<u>\$ 248,558</u>	<u>\$ 267,705</u>	<u>\$ 258,438</u>

19. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

a. Defined contribution plans

The Corporation adopted a pension plan under the Labor Pension Act (the "LPA"), which is a state-managed defined contribution plan. Under the LPA, an entity makes monthly contributions to employees' individual pension accounts at 6% of monthly salaries and wages. Employee benefit expenses in respect of the Corporation's defined contribution retirement plans were \$35,433 thousand, \$32,807 thousand, \$104,756 thousand and \$96,709 thousand for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

b. Defined benefit plans

The defined benefit plan adopted by the Corporation in accordance with the Labor Standards Law is operated by the government. Pension benefits are calculated on the basis of the length of service and average monthly salaries of the six months before retirement. The Corporation contribute amounts equal to 2% of total monthly salaries and wages to a pension fund administered by the pension fund monitoring committee. Pension contributions are deposited in the Bank of Taiwan in the committee's name. Before the end of each year, the Corporation assesses the balance in the pension fund. If the amount of the balance in the pension fund is inadequate to pay retirement benefits for employees who conform to retirement requirements in the next year, the Corporation is required to fund the difference in one appropriation that should be made before the end of March of the next year. The pension fund is managed by the Bureau of Labor Funds, Ministry of Labor ("the Bureau"); the Corporation has no right to influence the investment policy and strategy.

Employee benefit expenses in respect of the Corporation's defined benefit retirement plans were \$116 thousand, \$267 thousand, \$347 thousand and \$800 thousand for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and were calculated using the actuarially determined pension cost discount rate as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

20. EQUITY

a. Ordinary shares

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Numbers of shares authorized (in thousands) Shares authorized Number of shares issued and fully paid (in	1,000,000	700,000	700,000
	\$10,000,000	\$ 7,000,000	\$ 7,000,000
thousands) Shares issued	568,846	568,846	568,846
	\$ 5,688,459	\$ 5,688,459	\$ 5,688,459

Fully paid ordinary shares, which have a par value of \$10, carry one vote per share and carry a right to dividends.

There are 20,000 thousand shares reserved for employee stock options.

b. Capital surplus

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
May be used to offset a deficit, distributed as cash dividends or transferred to share capital			
Share premium	\$ 1,647	\$ 1,647	\$ 1,647
May be used to offset a deficit only			
Donations from shareholders	1,019	1,019	892
	<u>\$ 2,666</u>	<u>\$ 2,666</u>	<u>\$ 2,539</u>

The premium from shares issued in excess of par may be used to offset a deficit; in addition, when the Corporation has no deficit, such capital surplus may be distributed as cash dividends or transferred to capital (limited to a certain percentage of the Corporation's capital surplus and once a year). The capital surplus from employee share options and share warrants may not be used for any purpose.

c. Retained earnings and dividend policy

Under the dividend policy as set in the Corporation's Articles of Incorporation, the Corporation should make appropriations from its net income in the following order:

- 1) Deducted for accumulated deficits. (include current year's adjusted undistributed earnings)
- 2) Appropriate the 10% as the legal reserve. However when the legal reserve amounts to the authorized capital, this shall not apply.
- 3) Appropriate or reverse the special reserve in accordance with relevant laws or regulations or as requested by the authorities in charge.
- 4) The board of directors will draft a resolution declaring a dividend equaling the sum of previous years' surpluses and current year's adjusted undistributed earnings, less previous expense balances. The shareholders will ultimately decide whether the amount should be distributed as dividends or retained within the Corporation.

For information on the accrued employees' compensation and remuneration to directors and the actual appropriations, please refer to the employee benefit expense shown in Note 22 (f).

Dividends are distributed in the form of cash, common shares or a combination of cash and common shares. In consideration of the Corporation's being in a capital-intensive industry as well as the long-term development, overall environment, industrial growth characteristics, capital demand, capital budget, shareholders' interests, balanced dividend considerations and long-term financial plans, the Corporation's Articles of Incorporation provide that the total of cash dividends paid in any given year should be at least 30% of total dividends distributed.

Appropriation of earnings to legal reserve shall be made until the legal reserve equals the Corporation's capital surplus. Legal reserve may be used to offset deficit. If the Corporation has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Corporation's capital surplus, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.

The appropriations of earnings for 2024 and 2023 had been approved in the shareholders' meetings on May 27, 2025 and May 27, 2024, respectively. The appropriations and dividends per share were as follows:

	Appropriation of Earnings	Appropriation of Earnings	Dividends Per Share (\$)			
	For Year 2024	For Year 2023	For Year 2024	For Year 2023		
Legal reserve	\$ 250,127	\$ 199,965	\$ -	\$ -		
Special reserve	-	(157,984)	-	-		
Cash dividends	1,706,538	1,422,115	3.0	2.5		

d. Other equity items

Unrealized gain (loss) on financial assets at FVTOCI

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	
Balance at January 1 Other comprehensive (loss) income recognized during the period	\$ 343,116 <u>477,321</u>	\$ 571,256 (47,200)	
Balance at September 30	<u>\$ 820,437</u>	<u>\$ 524,056</u>	

e. Non-controlling interests

	For the Nine M Septem	
	2025	2024
Balance at January 1 Share in loss for the period	\$ 2,179 (248)	\$ 2,639 (334)
Balance at September 30	<u>\$ 1,931</u>	<u>\$ 2,305</u>

21. REVENUE

a. Contract information

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Revenue from contracts with customers Revenue from assembly					
service Revenue from testing service	\$ 3,555,411 695,345	\$ 3,198,586 661,656	\$ 10,487,782 	\$ 9,453,969 1,871,790	
	<u>\$ 4,250,756</u>	\$ 3,860,242	<u>\$ 12,468,256</u>	<u>\$ 11,325,759</u>	

When the Corporation fulfilled the assembly service contract, the customer controls the goods when they are created or enhanced, the Corporation has the right to perform the collection if partial of the assembly service contract have been fulfilled, and the revenue from assembly service is recognized over time. When the Corporation fulfilled the testing service contract, the customer simultaneously receives and consumes

the benefits provided by the Corporation's performance, the Corporation has the right to perform the collection if partial of the testing service contract have been fulfilled, and the revenue from testing service is recognized over time.

b. Contact balances

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	January 1, 2024
Notes and accounts receivables (included related parties) (Note 10)	<u>\$ 3,422,607</u>	<u>\$ 3,177,423</u>	<u>\$ 3,275,643</u>	\$ 2,805,754
Contract assets-current Revenue from services Less: Allowance for	\$ 941,735	\$ 869,395	\$ 779,627	\$ 741,563
impairment loss	\$ 941,735	\$ 869,39 <u>5</u>	\$ 779,627	\$ 741,563
Contract liabilities- current Revenue from services	<u>\$ 209,911</u>	<u>\$ 141,328</u>	<u>\$ 127,684</u>	<u>\$ 112,686</u>

The changes in the contract asset and the contract liability balances primarily result from the timing difference between the Corporation's performance and the customer's payment.

Revenue of the reporting period recognized from the beginning contract liability and from the performance obligations satisfied in previous periods is as follows:

		For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
From the beginning contract liability Revenue from services c. Disaggregation of revenue	2025	2024	2025	2024		
liability	<u>\$ 9,280</u>	<u>\$ 11,349</u>	<u>\$ 80,463</u>	<u>\$ 49,680</u>		
c. Disaggregation of revenue						
		For the Three Months Ended September 30		Months Ended nber 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
Primary geographical market	<u>S</u>					
Taiwan (The location of the						
Corporation)	\$ 2,538,028	\$ 2,448,954	\$ 7,554,525	\$ 7,121,689		
Asia	741,681	613,410	2,018,343	1,781,541		
America	559,479	518,836	1,661,861	1,540,068		
Europe	411,567	279,042	1,231,773	882,203		
Africa	1		1,754	258		
	\$ 4,250,756	\$ 3,860,242	\$12,468,256	\$11,325,759		

22. NET PROFIT FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS

a. Interest income

		For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
		2025	2024	2025	2024	
	Bank deposits Financial assets measured at	\$ 28,402	\$ 28,733	\$ 88,526	\$ 74,034	
	amortized cost	2,260	1,356	5,534	2,357	
		<u>\$ 30,672</u>	<u>\$ 30,089</u>	<u>\$ 94,089</u>	<u>\$ 76,391</u>	
b.	Other income					
			Months Ended aber 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
		2025	2024	2025	2024	
	Dividend revenue	\$ 142,450	\$ 82,600	\$ 142,450	\$ 82,600	
	Rental income Others	232 16,693	209 5,195	665 46,791	616 38,579	
	Oulcis	10,075	<u></u>	<u> </u>		
		<u>\$ 159,375</u>	<u>\$ 88,004</u>	<u>\$ 189,906</u>	<u>\$ 121,795</u>	
c.	Other gains and losses					
		Septen	Months Ended aber 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
		2025	2024	2025	2024	
	Net gain (loss) arising on financial instruments classified as held for trading Net (loss) gain on foreign	\$ (7,587)	\$ 2,093	\$ 24,368	\$ (5,861)	
	currency exchange	64,301	(52,003)	(151,962)	70,720	
	Financial costs Others	(195) (1,460)	(215) (160)	(640) (1,754)	(652) (497)	
	Others	(1,400)	(100)	(1,734)	<u>(497</u>)	
		<u>\$ 55,059</u>	<u>\$ (50,285)</u>	<u>\$ (129,988</u>)	<u>\$ 63,710</u>	
d.	Depreciation and amortization					
			Months Ended aber 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
		2025	2024	2025	2024	
	An analysis of depreciation by function					
	Operating costs Operating expense	\$ 733,109 14,480	\$ 711,654 12,897	\$ 2,159,222 42,330	\$ 2,189,302 <u>37,376</u>	
		<u>\$ 747,589</u>	<u>\$ 724,551</u>	<u>\$ 2,201,552</u>	\$ 2,226,678 (Continued)	

	For	the Three Septen		5 ======	For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
An analysis of amortization by function Operating costs Selling and marketing	\$	3,047	\$	2,918	\$	8,619	\$	9,499
expenses General and administrative Research and development		916 727		550 770		2,333 2,181		1,501 1,926
	<u>\$</u>	4,690	<u>\$</u>	4,238	<u>\$</u>	13,133	<u>\$</u> (C	12,926 concluded)

e. Employee benefits expense

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	25 2024 2025		2024	
Post-employment benefits (Note 19)					
Defined contribution plans Defined benefit plans	\$ 35,433	$\frac{32,807}{267}$	\$ 104,756 <u>347</u> 105,103	\$ 96,709 <u>800</u> 97,509	
Other employee benefits	1,207,509	976,569	3,333,707	2,982,529	
Total employee benefits expense	<u>\$ 1,243,058</u>	<u>\$ 1,009,643</u>	<u>\$ 3,438,810</u>	\$ 3,080,038	
An analysis of employee benefits expense by function					
Operating costs Operating expenses	\$ 1,112,470 130,588	\$ 902,745 106,898	\$ 3,078,094 360,716	\$ 2,734,662 345,376	
	\$ 1,243,058	<u>\$ 1,009,643</u>	\$ 3,438,810	\$ 3,080,038	

f. Employees' compensation and remuneration to directors

The Corporation stipulate to distribute employees' compensation and remuneration of directors at the rates between 9% to 15% and no higher than 3%, respectively, of net profit before income tax, employees' compensation, and remuneration of directors. In accordance with the amendments to the Securities and Exchange Act in August 2024, the shareholders of the Company expect to resolve the amendments to the Company's Articles at their 2025 regular meeting. The amendments explicitly stipulate the allocation of no less than 60% of the compensation of employees as compensation distributions for non-executive employees. For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the employees' compensation and the remuneration of directors were as follows:

Accrual rate

	For the Nine M Septemb	
	2025	2024
Employees' compensation Remuneration of directors	10% 2%	10% 2%

Amount

		Months Ended aber 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Employees' compensation Remuneration to directors	\$ 100,529 \$ 20,105	\$ 64,819 \$ 18,175	\$ 244,580 \$ 48,916	\$ 258,994 \$ 51,799	

If there is a change in the proposed amounts after the annual financial statements were authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in accounting estimate.

The appropriations of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors for 2024 and 2023 having been resolved by the board of directors on February 14, 2025 and February 23, 2024, respectively, were as below:

		For the Year Ended December 31						
	20	24		20	2023			
	Cash	Sh	are	Cash	Share			
Employees' compensation	\$ 341,559	\$	-	\$ 293,309	\$	-		
Remuneration of directors	68,312		-	58,662		-		

There was no difference between the actual amounts of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors paid and the amounts recognized in the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Information on the employees' compensation and remuneration of directors resolved by the Corporation's board of directors in 2025 and 2024 is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

g. Gain or loss on foreign currency exchange

		For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Foreign exchange gains Foreign exchange losses	\$ 124,720 (60,419)	\$ 16,706 (68,709)	\$ 199,617 (351,579)	\$ 139,429 (68,709)	
Net gain (loss)	<u>\$ 64,301</u>	<u>\$ (52,003)</u>	<u>\$(151,962)</u>	\$ 70,720	

23. INCOME TAXES

a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

The major components of tax expense were as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Current tax				
In respect of the current				
period	\$ 97,754	\$ 152,966	\$ 391,128	\$ 459,176
Income tax on				
unappropriated earnings	-	-	-	13,389
Adjustments for prior periods	_	_	(12,254)	(9,164)
Deferred tax			(, - ,	(- , - ,
In respect of the current				
period	(2,295)	(1,644)	6	12,580
period	<u>(2,273</u>)	(1,011)		
Income tax expense recognized				
in profit or loss	\$ 95,459	¢ 151 322	\$ 378,880	\$ 475,981
in profit of loss	<u>v 73,437</u>	Φ 131,344	<u>Ψ 3/0,000</u>	$\Phi + 13,701$

b. Income tax assessments

Income tax returns through 2023 have been examined and cleared by the tax authorities.

24. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Unit: NT\$ Per Share

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months End September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Basic earnings per share Diluted earnings per share	\$\frac{\\$ 1.31}{\\$ 1.30}	\$ 1.18 \$ 1.17	\$ 3.18 \$ 3.16	\$ 3.37 \$ 3.34

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in the computation of earnings per share from continuing operations were as follows:

Net Profit for the Periods

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
		2025		2024	2025	2024
Net profit attributable to owners of the Corporation Effect to dilutive potential ordinary shares:	\$	744,657	\$	673,163	\$ 1,811,703	\$ 1,918,475
Employees' compensation				<u>-</u>		=
Net profit in computation of diluted earnings per share	<u>\$</u>	744,657	<u>\$</u>	673,163	<u>\$ 1,811,703</u>	<u>\$ 1,918,475</u>

Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (in thousand shares):

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine M Septeml	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in computation of basic earnings				
per share	568,846	568,846	568,846	568,846
Effect to dilutive potential ordinary share:	,	,	•	,
Employees' compensation	<u>3,876</u>	4,427	4,746	5,362
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in computation of dilutive earnings				
per share	<u>572,722</u>	<u>573,273</u>	573,592	574,208

If the Corporation was able to settle the compensation paid to employees by cash or shares, the Corporation assumed that the entire amount of the compensation would be settled in shares and the resulting potential shares were included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted earnings per share, if the shares had a dilutive effect. Such dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the computation of diluted earnings per share until the number of shares to be distributed to employees is resolved in the following year.

25. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Corporation manages its capital to ensure its ability to continue as going concerns while maximizing the return to stakeholders. The Corporation's overall strategy has no significant variations.

The capital structure of the Corporation consists of comprising issued capital, reserves and retained earnings.

Key management personnel of the Corporation review the capital structure on a annual basis. As part of this review, the key management personnel consider the cost of capital and the risks associated with each class of capital. Based on recommendations of the key management personnel, in order to balance the overall capital structure, the Corporation may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, the number of new shares issued or repurchased, and/or the amount of new debt issued or existing debt redeemed.

26. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

a. Fair value of financial instruments that are not measured at fair value

Except as detailed in the following table, the management considers that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recognized in the financial statements approximate their fair values or their fair values cannot be reliably measured.

	Carrying	Fair Value			
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets					
Financial assets at amortized cost Domestic corporate bonds	\$ 500,002	\$ -	\$ 500,223	\$ -	\$ 500,223
December 31, 2024					
	Carrying		Fair	Value	
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets					
Financial assets at amortized cost Domestic corporate bonds	\$ 300,001	\$ -	\$ 299,991	\$ -	\$ 299,991
<u>September 30, 2024</u>					
	Carrying		Fair	Value	
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets					
Financial assets at amortized cost Domestic corporate bonds	\$ 300,001	\$ -	\$ 299,990	\$ -	\$ 299,990

The fair value of level 2 mentioned above was used quoted price from Taipei Exchange (Taiwan GreTai Securities Market).

b. Fair value of financial instruments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis

1) Fair value hierarchy

September 30, 2025

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTOCI Investments in equity instruments -Domestic Listed				
shares -Domestic Unlisted	\$ 2,971,100	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,971,100
shares	_	_	40,000	40,000
	<u>\$ 2,971,100</u>	<u>\$</u> _	\$ 40,000	\$ 3,011,100 (Continued)

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial liabilities at FVTPL Forward exchange contracts	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 888</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 888 (Concluded)
<u>December 31, 2024</u>				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTOCI Investments in equity instruments Domestic Listed shares	<u>\$ 1,586,000</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 1,586,000</u>
Financial liabilities at FVTPL Forward exchange contracts	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 995</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 995</u>
<u>September 30, 2024</u>				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTPL Forward exchange contracts	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 908	<u>\$</u>	\$ 908
Financial assets at FVTOCI Investments in equity instruments Domestic Listed shares	<u>\$ 1,616,600</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 1,616,600</u>

There were no transfers between Level 1 and 2 in the current and prior periods.

2) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for the purpose of measuring Level 2 fair value measurement

Financial Instruments	Valuation Techniques and Inputs
Derivatives - foreign currency forward contracts	Discounted cash flow.
	Future cash flows are estimated based on observable forward exchange rates at the end of the reporting period and contract forward rates, discounted at a rate that reflects the credit risk of various counterparties.

c. Categories of financial instruments

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Financial assets			
Fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)			
Held for trading	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 908
Financial assets at amortized cost (Note 1)	9,615,010	10,253,799	9,439,166
Financial assets at FVTOCI			
Equity instruments	3,011,100	1,586,000	1,616,600
Financial liabilities			
Fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)			
Held for trading	888	995	-
Amortized cost (Note 2)	1,761,689	1,555,619	1,438,884

Note 1: The balances include financial assets measured at amortized cost, which comprise cash, debt investments, notes and accounts receivables (included related parties), other receivables, other assets, and refundable deposits.

Note 2: The balances included financial liabilities measured at amortized cost, which comprise notes and accounts payable, payables to equipment suppliers, other payables, and guarantee deposits.

d. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Corporation's Corporate Treasury function provides services to the business, coordinates access to domestic and international financial markets, monitors and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Corporation through internal risk reports which analyze exposures by degree and magnitude of risks. These risks include foreign currency risk, interest rate risk, credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Corporation sought to minimize the effects of these risks by using derivative financial instruments to hedge risk exposures. The use of financial derivatives was governed by the Corporation's policies approved by the Board of Directors, which provided written principles on foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk, credit risk, the use of financial derivatives and non-derivative financial instruments, and the investment of excess liquidity. Compliance with policies and exposure limits was reviewed by the internal auditors on a continuous basis. The Corporation did not enter into or trade financial instruments, including derivative financial instruments, for speculative purposes.

1) Market risk

The Corporation's activities exposed it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates.

There had been no change to the Corporation's exposure to market risks or the manner in which these risks were managed and measured.

a) Foreign currency risk

The Corporation had foreign currency sales and purchases, which exposed the Corporation to foreign currency risk. Approximately 72% and 71% of the Corporation's sales were denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the Corporation entity making the sale, whilst

almost 22% and 16% of costs were denominated in the Corporation entity's functional currency for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024. Exchange rate exposures were managed within approved policy parameters utilizing forward foreign exchange contracts.

The carrying amounts of the Corporation's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the end of the reporting period are set out in Note 29.

The Corporation use forward exchange contracts to eliminate currency exposure. It is the Corporation's policy to negotiate the terms of the hedge derivatives to match the terms of the hedged item to maximize hedge effectiveness.

Sensitivity analysis

The Corporation was mainly exposed to the currency USD. The sensitivity analysis included currency USD denominated monetary items at the end of the reporting period. For a 1% strengthening and weakening of New Taiwan dollars against US dollars, the Corporation's pretax profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would decrease/increase by \$21,175 thousand and \$20,972 thousand.

b) Interest rate risk

The Corporation's interest rate risk also comes from borrowings at both fixed and floating interest rates.

The carrying amount of the Corporation's financial assets and financial liabilities with exposure to interest rates at the end of the reporting period were as follows.

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Fair value interest rate risk Financial assets Cash flow interest rate risk	\$ 4,960,955	\$ 6,382,965	\$ 5,376,952
Financial assets	667,595	350,750	455,795

Sensitivity analysis

If interest rates had been 0.5% higher/lower and all other variables were held constant, the Corporation's pre-tax profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would increase/decrease by \$2,503 thousand and \$1,709 thousand, respectively, which was mainly attributable to the Corporation's exposure to interest rates on its variable-rate net assets.

c) Other price risk

The Corporation was exposed to equity price risk through its investments in financial assets classified as fair value through other comprehensive income (i.e. FVTOCI).

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analyses below were determined based on the exposure to equity price risks at the end of the reporting period. If equity prices had been 1% higher/lower, the Corporation's other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would increase/decrease by \$30,111 thousand and \$16,166 thousand, respectively, as a result of the changes in fair value of financial instruments classified as FVTOCI.

2) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Corporation. As at the end of the reporting period, the Corporation's maximum exposure to credit risk which will cause a financial loss to the Corporation due to failure to discharge an obligation by the counterparties is arising from the carrying amount of the respective recognized financial assets as stated in the condensed balance sheets.

In order to minimize credit risk, the management of the Corporation has set credit and accounts receivable management approach to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. In addition, the Corporation reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade debt at the end of the reporting period to ensure that adequate impairment losses are made for irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the directors of the Corporation consider that the Corporation's credit risk was significantly reduced.

The credit risk on liquid funds and derivatives was limited because the counterparties are banks with good credit.

Credit risk management for investments in debt instruments classified as at amortized cost was as follow.

The Corporation only invests in debt instruments that are rated the equivalent of investment grade or higher and have low credit risk for the purpose of impairment assessment. The credit rating information is supplied by independent rating agencies. The Corporation's exposure and the external credit ratings are continuously monitored. The Corporation reviews changes in bond yields and other public information and makes an assessment whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk since the last period to the reporting date.

The Corporation considers the historical default rates of each credit rating supplied by external rating agencies, the current financial condition of debtors, and industry forecast to estimate 12-month or lifetime expected credit losses. The Corporation's current credit risk grading framework comprises the following categories:

Category	Description	Basis for Recognizing Expected Credit Losses	Expected Loss Rate
Performing	The counterparty has a low risk of default and a strong capacity to meet contractual cash flows	12m ECL	0%

3) Liquidity risk

The Corporation manages liquidity risk by monitoring and maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed, high liquidity securities and reserve borrowing facilities adequate to finance the Corporation's operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows.

a) Liquidity of non-derivative financial liabilities

The following table details the Corporation's remaining contractual maturity for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed repayment periods. The tables had been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities from the earliest date on which the Corporation can be required to pay.

	On Demand or Less than 3 Month	3-6 Months	6 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Notes and accounts payable Lease liabilities Payables to equipment	\$ 948,361 3,282	\$ - 3,298	\$ - 6,595	\$ - 15,888	\$ - 3,800
suppliers Guarantee deposits Other payables	305,361 17,503 189,397	17,503	35,006	248,542	16
	<u>\$ 1,463,904</u>	\$ 20,801	<u>\$ 41,601</u>	<u>\$ 264,430</u>	\$ 3,816

Additional information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities:

	Less than 1 Year	1-5 Years	5-10 Years	10-15 Years	15-20 Years	20+ Years
Guarantee deposits Lease liabilities	\$ 70,012 13,175	\$ 248,542 15,888	\$ - 3,400	\$ - 400	\$ - -	\$ 16
	<u>\$ 83,187</u>	\$ 264,430	\$ 3,400	\$ 400	<u>s -</u>	<u>\$ 16</u>

December 31, 2024

	On Demand or Less than 3 Month	3-6 Months	6 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years	
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Notes and accounts payable	\$ 741,830	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Lease liabilities	3,247	3,885	5,863	25,060	4,520	
Payables to equipment						
suppliers	288,963	-	-	-	-	
Guarantee deposits	18,851	18,851	37,704	267,689	16	
Other payables	181,715					
	<u>\$ 1,234,606</u>	<u>\$ 22,736</u>	<u>\$ 43,567</u>	<u>\$ 292,749</u>	<u>\$ 4,536</u>	

Additional information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities:

		than 1 ear	1-	5 Years	5-10	0 Years	10-15	5 Years	15-20	Years	20+	Years
Guarantee deposits Lease liabilities		75,406 12,995	\$	267,689 25,060	\$	3,760	\$	- 760	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	16
	<u>s :</u>	88,401	\$	292,749	\$	3,760	\$	760	\$		\$	16

	On Demand or Less than 3 Month	3-6 Months	6 Months to 1 Year		5+ Years	
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Notes and accounts payable Lease liabilities	\$ 716,348 2,562	\$ - 2,517	\$ - 5,005	\$ - 22,266	\$ - 4,760	
Payables to equipment suppliers	237,093	-	<u>-</u>	-	-	
Guarantee deposits Other payables	18,199 <u>154,210</u>	18,199 	36,397 	258,422 	16	
	\$ 1,128,412	\$ 20,716	<u>\$ 41,402</u>	\$ 280,688	<u>\$ 4,776</u>	

Additional information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities:

		than 1 ear	1-	5 Years	5-10	0 Years	10-1	5 Years	15-20	Years	20+	Years
Guarantee deposits Lease liabilities		72,795 10,084	\$	258,422 22,266	\$	3,880	\$	880	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	16 <u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 8</u>	82,879	\$	280,688	\$	3,880	<u>\$</u>	880	\$		\$	16

b) Liquidity of derivative financial liabilities

The following table detailed the Corporation's liquidity analysis for its derivative financial instruments. The table was based on the undiscounted gross inflows and outflows on those derivatives that require gross settlement.

September 30, 2025

	On Demand or Less than 3 Month	3-6 Months	6 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Gross settled					
Forward exchange contracts Inflows Outflows	\$ 121,103 (121,760) \$ (657)	\$ - - \$ -	\$ - - - \$ -	\$ - - \$ -	\$ - - \$ -
<u>December 31, 2024</u>					
	On Demand or Less than 3 Month	3-6 Months	6 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Gross settled					
Forward exchange contracts Inflows Outflows	\$ 97,153 (98,355)	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ -
	<u>\$ (1,202)</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ -	<u>\$ -</u>

	On Demand or Less than 3 Month	3-6 Mc	onths	6 Mon 1 Y		1-5 Y	'ears	5+ Y	ears
Gross settled									
Forward exchange contracts Inflows Outflows	\$ 104,968 (104,445)	\$	- -	\$	- -	\$	- -	\$	- -
	<u>\$ 523</u>	\$	<u> </u>	\$		\$	<u>-</u>	\$	<u>-</u>

27. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The Corporation's parent is PTI, which held 42.91% of common shares of the Corporation as of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, respectively.

Balances and transactions between Greatek and its subsidiaries, which were related parties of Greatek, had been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Details of transactions between Greatek and other related parties are disclosed below.

a. Related party name and relationship

Related Party Name	Relationship with the Corporation
Powertech Technology Inc.	Parent entity
Realtek Semiconductor Corp.	Other related parties
Realtek Singapore Private Limited	Other related parties
Raymx Microelectronics Corp.	Other related parties
TeraPower Technology Inc.	Fellow subsidiary
Tera Probe Inc.	Fellow subsidiary

b. Sales of goods

	Related Parties	For the Three Months Ended September 30				For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
Account Items	Types		2025		2024		2025		2024
Sales of goods	Other related parties Parent entity Fellow subsidiary	\$	276,863 31,226 29	\$	351,837 24,882	\$	938,192 93,042 <u>29</u>	\$	908,220 69,819
		\$	308,118	\$	376,719	\$	1,031,263	\$	978,039

Sales transactions with related parties were made at the Corporation's usual list prices. The selling prices and collection terms for products sold to related parties were similar to those for products sold to third parties.

c. Contract assets

Related Parties Types	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Other related parties Parent entity	\$ 42,732	\$ 39,055	\$ 59,164
	2,492		3,217
	<u>\$ 45,224</u>	<u>\$ 44,936</u>	<u>\$ 62,381</u>

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, no impairment loss was recognized for contract assets from related parties.

d. Manufacturing expenses and operating expenses

	Related Party		Months Ended aber 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30				
Account Items	Types	2025	2024	2025	2024			
Manufacturing expenses	Parent entity	\$ 6,920	<u>\$ 18,174</u>	<u>\$ 43,908</u>	<u>\$ 18,815</u>			
Operating expenses	Parent entity	<u>\$ 46</u>	<u>\$ 9</u>	<u>\$ 83</u>	<u>\$ 9</u>			

The prices and payment terms were negotiated and thus not comparable with those in the market.

e. Trade receivables from related parties

	Account Items	Related Parties Types	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	
	Trade receivables from related parties	Other related parties Parent entity	\$ 296,147 48,361	\$ 308,622 36,614	\$ 344,008 <u>36,365</u>	
	parties		<u>\$ 344,508</u>	<u>\$ 345,236</u>	\$ 380,373	
f.	Other receivables					
	Account Items	Related Parties Types	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	
	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	Parent entity Other related parties	\$ 137	\$ 103 <u>8</u>	\$ 246 898	
			<u>\$ 137</u>	<u>\$ 111</u>	<u>\$ 1,144</u>	
g.	Accrued expenses an	nd other current liabilities				
	Account Items	Related Parties Types	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	
	Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	Parent entity	<u>\$ 9,680</u>	\$ 37,241	<u>\$ 18,826</u>	

h. Acquisition of property, plant and equipment from related parties

	For the	For the Three Months Ended September 30 2025 2024				For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	202	2025		24		2025	2024		
Fellow subsidiary Parent entity	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	4,930 1,161	\$	- -	
	<u>\$</u>	<u> </u>	\$	<u> </u>	<u>\$</u>	6,091	\$	<u>-</u>	

i. Compensation of key management personnel

	For the Three Septen		For the Nine Months Ende September 30			
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
Short-term benefits Post-employment benefits	\$ 29,683 <u>80</u>	\$ 23,685 178	\$ 88,029 414	\$ 90,993 532		
	<u>\$ 29,763</u>	<u>\$ 23,863</u>	<u>\$ 88,443</u>	<u>\$ 91,525</u>		

The remuneration of directors and key executives was determined by the remuneration committee having regard to the performance of individuals and market trends.

28. ASSETS PLEDGED AS COLLATERAL OR FOR SECURITY

The following assets had been pledged as collateral mainly for guarantee deposits for domestic sales, gas volume in CPC Corporation, and environmental protection of lease buildings.

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Pledge deposits (classified as other asset -			
noncurrent)	<u>\$ 118,700</u>	<u>\$ 118,700</u>	\$ 118,700

29. EXCHANGE RATE OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The following information was aggregated by the foreign currencies other than functional currencies of the Corporation entities and the exchange rates between foreign currencies and respective functional currencies were disclosed. The significant assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies were as follows:

		September 30, 2025						
	Foreign Currencie		Carrying Amount					
Financial assets								
Monetary items USD	\$ 94,52	20 30.440 (USD:NTD)	\$ 2,877,174 (Continued)					

	September 30, 2025					
	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount			
Financial liabilities						
Monetary items USD JPY	\$ 24,957 249,362	30.440 (USD:NTD) 0.2061 (JPY:NTD)	\$ 759,698 51,393			
Non-monetary items Derivative instruments USD	4,000	30.498 (USD:NTD)	\$ 811,091 \$ 888 (Concluded)			
		December 31, 2024				
	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount			
Financial assets						
Monetary items USD JPY	\$ 83,565 509,642	32.785 (USD:NTD) 0.2099 (JPY:NTD)	\$ 2,739,667 106,974			
			<u>\$ 2,846,641</u>			
Financial liabilities						
Monetary items USD JPY EUR	22,754 114,515 46	32.785 (USD:NTD) 0.2099 (JPY:NTD) 34.140 (EUR:NTD)	\$ 745,997 24,037 1,564			
Non-monetary items Derivative instruments			<u>\$ 771,598</u>			
USD	3,000	32.716 (USD:NTD)	<u>\$ 995</u>			
		September 30, 2024				
	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount			
<u>Financial assets</u>						
Monetary items USD JPY	\$ 86,219 1,324,339	31.650 (USD:NTD) 0.2223 (JPY:NTD)	\$ 2,728,843 <u>294,401</u> \$ 3,023,244			
Non-monetary items Derivative instruments USD	3,300	31.533 (USD:NTD)	\$ 3,023,244 \$ 908 (Continued)			

		September 30, 2024	
	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD	\$ 19,956	31.650 (USD:NTD)	\$ 631,602
JPY	127,488	0.2223 (JPY:NTD)	28,341
EUR	46	35.380 (EUR:NTD)	1,620
			\$ 661,563 (Concluded)

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, realized and unrealized net foreign exchange (losses) gains were \$64,301 thousand, \$(52,003) thousand, \$(151,962) thousand and \$70,720 thousand, respectively. It is impractical to disclose net foreign exchange gains (losses) by each significant foreign currency due to the variety of the foreign currency transactions and functional currencies of the Corporation entities.

30. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

Information about significant transactions and investees:

- a. Loans provided to other parties: None.
- b. Endorsement/guarantee provided: None.
- c. Marketable securities held: Table 1 (attached).
- d. Total purchases from or sales to related parties of at least \$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 2 (attached).
- e. Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 3 (attached).
- f. Information of intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions: Table 4 (attached).
- g. Names, locations, and related information of investees over which the Corporation exercises significant influence: Table 5 (attached).
- h. Information on investment in mainland China: None.

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The revenues, operating results and financial information of each plant presented to the chief operating decision maker are consistent with the information in the financial statements. The segment revenues and operating results for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 are shown in the income statements for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024. The segment assets as of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024 are shown in the balance sheets as of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024.

MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		Dalationship with the			June 3	0, 2025		
Holding Company Name	Marketable Securities Type and Issuer	Relationship with the Holding Company	Financial Statement Account	Shares (Thousands)	Carrying Value	% of Ownership	Fair Value	Note
Greatek Electronics Inc.	<u>Bond</u>							
	P13 Taipower 2A	-	Financial assets at amortized cost - noncurrent	200	\$ 200,001	-	\$ 200,055	Note 1
	P14 Taipower 1B	-	Financial assets at amortized cost - noncurrent	200	200,001	-	199,991	Note 1
	P13 CPC Corporation 2A	-	Financial assets at amortized cost - noncurrent	100	100,000	-	100,177	Note 1
	Stock Powertech Technology Inc.	Parent entity	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive profit or loss -	20,350	2,971,100	3	2,971,100	Note 2
	Daypower Energy Co.,Ltd.	-	noncurrent Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive profit or loss - noncurrent	2,000	40,000	8	40,000	Note 3
	SAMHOP Microelectronics Corp.	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - noncurrent	268	-	3	-	Note 3
	Terawins Inc.	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - noncurrent	643	-	2	-	Note 3
	Airwave Technologies Inc.	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - noncurrent	93	-	1	-	Note 3

Note 1: The fair value was based on trading market in hundreds of new Taiwan dollars as of September 30, 2025.

Note 2: The fair value of common shares was based on stock closing price as of September 30, 2025.

Note 3: The fair value was based on the carrying value as of as of September 30, 2025.

Note 4: As of September 30, 2025, the above marketable securities had not been pledged or mortgaged.

TOTAL PURCHASE FROM OR SALE TO RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST \$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Company Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Transaction Details				Abnormal Transaction		Notes/Accounts (Payable) Receivable		Note
Company Name			Purchase/ Sale	Amount	% to Total	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% to Total	
Greatek Electronics Inc.	Realtek Semiconductor Corp.	Parent company of the corporate director	Sale	\$ 672,930	5	Net 60 days from monthly closing dates	Note	-	\$ 232,163	7	-
	Realtek Singapore private limited	Same parent company with the corporate director	Sale	258,425	2	Net 60 days from monthly closing dates	Note	-	61,482	2	-

Note: Sales transactions with related parties were made at the Corporation's usual list prices.

RECEIVABLE FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST \$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Company Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Ending Balance	Turnover Rate	Ove	rdue	Amounts Received	Allowance for Bad
Company Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Enumy Darance	Turnover Kate	Amount	Action Taken	in Subsequent Period	Debts
Greatek Electronics Inc.	Realtek Semiconductor Corp.	Parent company of the corporate director	\$ 232,163	4.09	\$ -	-	\$ 91,310	\$ -

INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT INTERCOMPANY TRANSACTIONS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		Transaction	Intercompany Transactions					
Company Name	Counterparty	Flow (Note 1)	Financial Statement Item	Amount	Terms	Percentage to Consolidated Total Gross Sales or Total Assets		
	Get-Team Tech Corporation Get-Team Tech Corporation	1 1	Subcontract costs Accounts payables	\$ 130,248 16,598	Note 2 Note 2	1%		

Note 1: No. 1 - from the parent company to the subsidiary.

Note 2: The transactions for related parties were negotiated and thus not comparable with those in the market.

NAMES, LOCATIONS, AND RELATED INFORMATION OF INVESTEES OVER WHICH THE CORPORATION EXERCISES SIGNIFICANT INFLUENCE SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

				Investmen	t Amount	Balance	as of September	30, 2025	Net Income	Investment	
Investor	Investee	Location	Main Businesses and Products	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	Number of Shares	% of Ownership	Carrying Value	(Loss) of the Investee	Investment Gain (Loss)	Note
Greatek Electronics Inc.	Get-Team Tech Corporation	Hsinchu	Metal plating on semiconductor lead frame	\$ 171,523	\$ 171,523	7,796,498	97.46	\$ 117,922	\$ (5,883)	\$ (9,488)	Subsidiary